الجمهوريـة الجزائريـة الديمقراطيـة الشعبيـة

وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي

جامعة الجزائر

كليـــــة الآداب واللغات

قسم اللغة العربية وآدابها

[illegible]

[illegible]

أطروحـة دكتوراه دولـة

[illegible]	[illegible]
عبد الحميد بوسماحة	عبد الحميد بورايو

[illegible]

الأستاذ . د	رئيسا
الأستاذ . د	مقررا
الأستاذ . د	عضوا
الأستاذ . د	عضوا
الأستاذ . د	عضوا
الأستاذ . د	عضوا

[illegible] 2005 - 2004

ǒǮǼƐǫǟ

LJD ýĂǴǒ LJdžýǂ Ǐ !ǫ ýdžǅƒ ƒRNj DǬǬD

NǥDuŽǑǒǒĂ ǑơĂƧ!ƒ Ɣ ƵT!ƒ ƱǴLjǐ DžŽƵ ƧƵKǒ

Ɣ ǒǮǴTĂ NǰǬkƵdž NǰǬƵĂ NǷǒCǨĂ NǰDĂ

ýǂTǒ ǴǀŽýǂhDǮŽǐDýĂǴǒ ƗdǂŽǑƃĂ ǕǂĂǬŽ

.ǑǶT!ƒ NǰƧk

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) Olivier Dollfus, l'espace géographique,presses universitaires de France, 1979, paris N° 1390 page 7

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible] .[4]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

---

[2] Nadir Marouf introduction ,espaces maghrébins pratiques et enjeux, ENAG, 1987, page 22

[3] Olivier Dollfus, l’espace géographique page 74

[4] [illegible] 159، 1992 [illegible] .13 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [5]

[illegible]

[illegible] [6] [illegible] [7]

[illegible]

---

(5) Nadir Marouf, introduction, page 22

(6) [illegible] 277

(7) [illegible] 1979 [illegible]

(8) Olivier Dollfus, l'espace géographique, page 81

(9) 400 [illegible]

[10]

(10) [illegible] 1979 [illegible] .234

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [11]

---

[11] [illegible] 541 [illegible]

(12)

(12) 1988 295

(13) Louis Dallot, histoire diplomatique, presses universitaires de France N° 307,1961 page 5

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [14]

[illegible]

---

[14] [illegible] 1986 [illegible] .101

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [16] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

347 [illegible] [16]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [17] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[17] [illegible] 1987 13 [illegible] .85

[illegible] [18]

[illegible] [19]

[illegible] [20]

[illegible] [21]

[illegible]

---

[18] Max sorre, les migrations des peuples (essai sur la mobilité géographique) Flammarion 1955 paris page 162

[19] [illegible] 143

[20] [illegible] 143

[21] Jean Bernard, le sang et l histoire, éditions Buchet/ Chastel 1983 paris page 99.

[22] Nadir Marouf, introduction , espaces Maghrebins pratiques et enjeux, page 20

[23] Joelle Redouane, l’orient arabe vu par les voyageurs anglais, entreprise nationale du livre 1988, Alger, page 126

[24] Joelle Redouane, l’orient arabe vu par les voyageurs Anglais, page 127

[illegible] [25]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(25) [illegible] 257 [illegible]

[illegible] (26)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(26) [illegible]

[illegible] 1981 1 [illegible] 21 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(27)

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(27) Joelle Redouane, l'orient arabe vu par les voyageurs Anglais, page 35

[illegible] (28)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(28) [illegible] 1952 1 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (29) [illegible]

(30) [illegible]

[illegible]

(31) [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(29) [illegible] 29-27 [illegible]

(30) [illegible] 11 [illegible]

26 [illegible]

(31) [illegible] 1971 [illegible] 17-16 [illegible]

[illegible] [32]. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [33]. [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[32] [illegible] 1990 [illegible] .19 [illegible]

[33] [illegible] .19 [illegible]

[illegible] [34] [illegible]

[illegible] [35] [illegible] [36] [illegible]

[illegible] [37] [illegible] [38] [illegible]

---

[34] [illegible] 1968 [illegible] .1221

[35] [illegible] 1956 [illegible] 62 [illegible]

[36] Georges Marçais, les arabes en Berberie, édition Archat paris, page 64, 65.

[37] [illegible] 1979 [illegible] 8.

[38] [illegible] 24 [illegible]

[illegible] [39]

[illegible] [40]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[39] [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 146–147.

[40] [illegible] .47

[illegible] [41]

[illegible] [42]

[illegible] [43]

---

(41) [illegible] 1980 [illegible] 245 [illegible] 248 [illegible] 249 [illegible] 250 [illegible] 251

(42) [illegible] 1810 [illegible] 119 [illegible] 157

(43) [illegible] 157

[illegible] [44]

[illegible] [45]

[illegible]

[illegible] [46]

[44] [illegible] 23

[45] [illegible] 1977 [illegible] 88 [illegible] 87

[46] [illegible] 131 [illegible] 47 [illegible] 428 [illegible] 238

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (47) [illegible] (48) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(47) [illegible] 24 [illegible]

(48) [illegible] 1969 [illegible]

[illegible] 43.

[illegible]

[illegible] (49) [illegible]

[illegible] (50)

[illegible]

---

(49) [illegible] 1965 [illegible] 566

(50) Georges Marçais, les arabes en berberie, page 82

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - 1

[illegible] [51] [illegible] [52] [illegible]

[illegible] [53] [illegible]

---

(51) [illegible] 02

(52) [illegible] 02

(53) [illegible] 02

[illegible] [54]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [55] [illegible]

---

[54] [illegible] .08

[55] [illegible] .08

[illegible] [56]

[illegible]

62 [illegible] [56]

[illegible] (57).

[illegible] (58).

[illegible] (59).

[illegible] (60).

(57) Encyclopaedia universalis volume6 édition à paris film d'art France page 894

(58) [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 72

(59) [illegible] 02

(60) [illegible] 02

[illegible] [61] [illegible]

[illegible] [62] [illegible]

[illegible] [63] [illegible]

---

[61] [illegible] 08 [illegible]

[62] [illegible] 1980 [illegible] 75 [illegible]

[63] [illegible] 03 [illegible]

[illegible] [64] [illegible]

[illegible] [65] [illegible] [66] [illegible] [67] [illegible]

(64) [illegible] 03 [illegible]

(65) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 269 [illegible]

(66) [illegible] 04 [illegible]

(67) [illegible] 1985 [illegible] 37 [illegible] 38

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [68] [illegible] [69] [illegible]

[illegible] [70] [illegible]

(68) [illegible] 6 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 203 [illegible] 204

(69) [illegible] 18

(70) [illegible] 6 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 203 [illegible] 204

(71) robert dethier et françois lambinet , hommes et organisations , éditions vie ouvrière 1972 bruxelles page 57

[illegible] [72] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[72] [illegible] 06

[illegible] [73]

[illegible]

[illegible] [74] [illegible]

[75] [illegible] [4] [illegible]

---

[73] [illegible] 20 [illegible]

[74] [illegible] 1962 [illegible] 246 [illegible]

[75] [illegible] 1968 [illegible] 638 [illegible]

[4] [illegible] 08 [illegible]

[illegible] (76)

[illegible] (77)

---

(76) [illegible] 188

(77) [illegible] 169 – 168

[illegible] (78) [illegible]

(79) [illegible]

(80) [illegible]

(81) [illegible] (82) [illegible]

[illegible]

(83) [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(78) [illegible] 46

(79) [illegible] 176 – 180

(80) [illegible] 303 – 304 – 305 – 308 – 309

(81) [illegible] 190

(82) [illegible] 20

(83) [illegible] 190

[illegible] [84] [illegible]

[illegible] [85] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(84) [illegible] 294

(85) [illegible] 223

[illegible] 1997 [illegible] 68

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [86] [illegible]

[illegible] [87] [illegible]

[illegible] [88] [illegible]

[illegible] [89] [illegible]

[illegible] [90] [illegible]

---

(86) [illegible] 148 Ü147 ť

(87) [illegible] 45 ť

(88) [illegible] 148 ť

(89) [illegible] 67Ü65 ť

(90) [illegible] 152 Ü151 ť

[illegible] [91] [illegible] [92]

[illegible]

[illegible] [93] [illegible] [94] [illegible] [95] [illegible] [96] [illegible] [97]

---

[91] [illegible] 127

[92] [illegible] 28

[93] Georges marçais l'Afrique du nord française dans l'histoire, édition archat paris page 168

[94] [illegible] 31.

[95] Abd allah laroui, l'histoire du maghreb, F.M petite collection masperd, 1976 paris 136

[96] [illegible] 1953 [illegible] 296

[97] Georges marçais l'Afrique du nord page 168

(98) .152 [illegible]

(99) [illegible] 1973 [illegible] 94

(100) [illegible] 103

(101) ANDRE Bertheir. L'Algérie et son passé. Edition A et j, Pieard 1951 paris, page 26

[illegible] (102)

[illegible] (103)

[illegible] (104) [illegible] (105) [illegible] (106)

---

(102) Georges Marçais les arabes en berberie page 83

(103) Voir même Référence page 88

(104) [illegible] 417

(105) [illegible] 132

(106) [illegible] 69

[illegible] [107] [illegible]

[illegible] [108]

[illegible] [109]

---

(107) - [illegible] 1938 [illegible] 66،67

(108) - [illegible] 69 .

(109) - [illegible] 31.

[illegible] [110] [illegible]

[illegible] .[111] [illegible]

[illegible]

[112] [illegible]

[illegible]

[113]. [illegible]

[illegible]

[114]. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(110)- [illegible] 1982 [illegible]
58 [illegible]

(111)- [illegible] .69

(112) [illegible] 73

(113) [illegible] .33

(114) [illegible] .114

[illegible]

[illegible] [115] [illegible]

[116] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[115] [illegible] 151 [illegible] 150 [illegible]

[116] [illegible] 150 [illegible]

[illegible] [117] [illegible]

---

[117] Claude lévi - strauss, tristes tropiques, librairie PLON,1955 paris page 185

[illegible] [118] [illegible] [119] [illegible] [120] [illegible]

[illegible] [121] [illegible] [122] [illegible]

---

[118] 80 ص [illegible]

[119] 06 ص [illegible]

[120] 09 ص [illegible]

[121] 10 ص [illegible]

[122] 10 ص [illegible]

[illegible] [123] [illegible]

[illegible] [124]

[illegible] [125] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[123] 10 [illegible]

[124] 17 [illegible]

[125] Erich kohler, l'aventure chevaleresque, idéal et réalité dans le roman courtois Gallimard 1974 page 182

[illegible] (126)

[illegible] (127)

[illegible] (128) [illegible] (129) [illegible]

(126) [illegible] 15-5 [illegible] 1989 [illegible] .201

(127) [illegible] 17

(128) [illegible] 17

(129) [illegible] 18

[illegible] [130] [illegible] [131] [illegible] [132] [illegible] [133] [illegible]

[134] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[130] [illegible] 19

[131] [illegible] 19

[132] [illegible]

[illegible] 80.

[133] [illegible] 20–21

[134] [illegible] 79–80.

(135) Gaston bouthoul, les mentalites, presses universitaires de France, que sais-je 1981 paris page 50,51,52,53

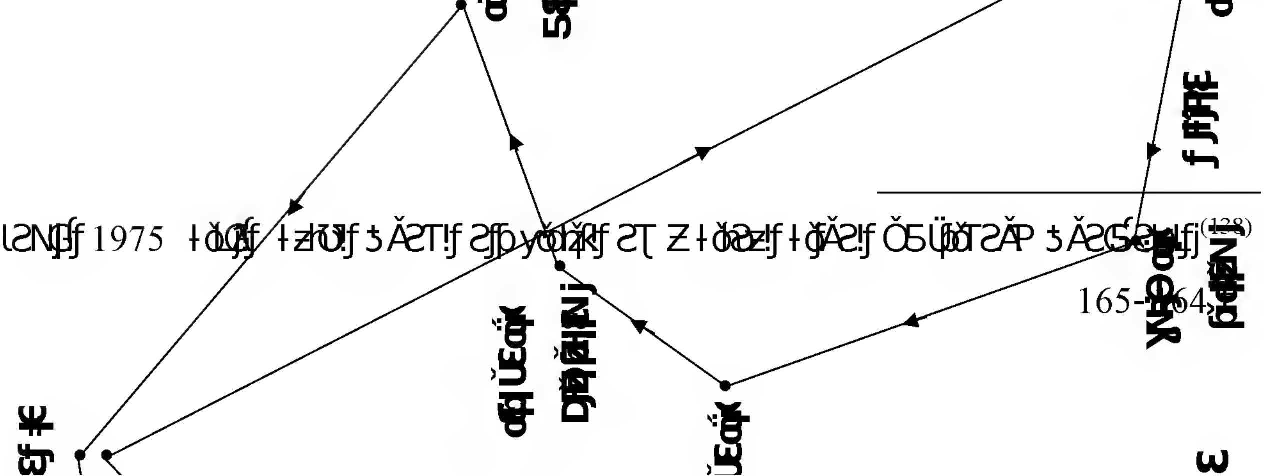
[illegible]

[illegible] [136] [illegible] [137] [illegible]

---

[136] 29 [illegible]

[137] Encyclopédie, récits et témoignages, le nouveau mémo, paris page 1148



1975 ... (138)

165-164.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [139] [illegible] [140] [illegible] [141] [illegible] [142] [illegible] [143] [illegible] [144] [illegible]

---

32 [illegible] [139]

45 [illegible] [140]

46 [illegible] [141]

57 [illegible] [142]

66 [illegible] [143]

66 [illegible] [144]

[illegible] [145] [illegible] [146] [illegible]
[147] [illegible]

[illegible] [148] [illegible] [149] [illegible] [150] [illegible]
[151]

[illegible] [152] [illegible] [153] [illegible] [154] [illegible] [155] [illegible]

---

[145] 341 [illegible] 15-5 [illegible]

[146] 69 [illegible]

[147] 79 [illegible]

[148] 79 [illegible]

[149] 79 [illegible]

[150] 70 [illegible]

[151] 135 [illegible]

[152] 94،95 [illegible]

[153] 98،99 [illegible]

[154] 104 [illegible]

[155] 118 [illegible]

[illegible] (156) [illegible] (157) [illegible] (158) [illegible] (159) [illegible] (160) [illegible] (161) [illegible]

[illegible] (162)

[illegible] (163) [illegible] (164)

---

(156) [illegible] 118

(157) [illegible] 118

(158) [illegible] 118

(159) [illegible] 134

(160) [illegible] 134

(161) Claude Lévi- Strauss , tristes tropiques page 185

(162) [illegible] 144

(163) Will durant, histoire de la civilisation payot, 1947 paris page 57

(164) [illegible] 145

[illegible] [165]

[illegible] [166]

[illegible] [167] [illegible] [168]

[illegible] [169] [illegible]

---

(165) [illegible] 162 [illegible]

(166) [illegible] 147Ü146 [illegible]

(167) [illegible] 175 [illegible]

(168) Will durant, histoire de la civilisation page 14

(169) [illegible] 175 [illegible]

[illegible] [170] [illegible]

[illegible] [171] [illegible]

---

[170] [illegible] 138 [illegible] 1989 [illegible] .119 [illegible] 118

[171] [illegible] 181

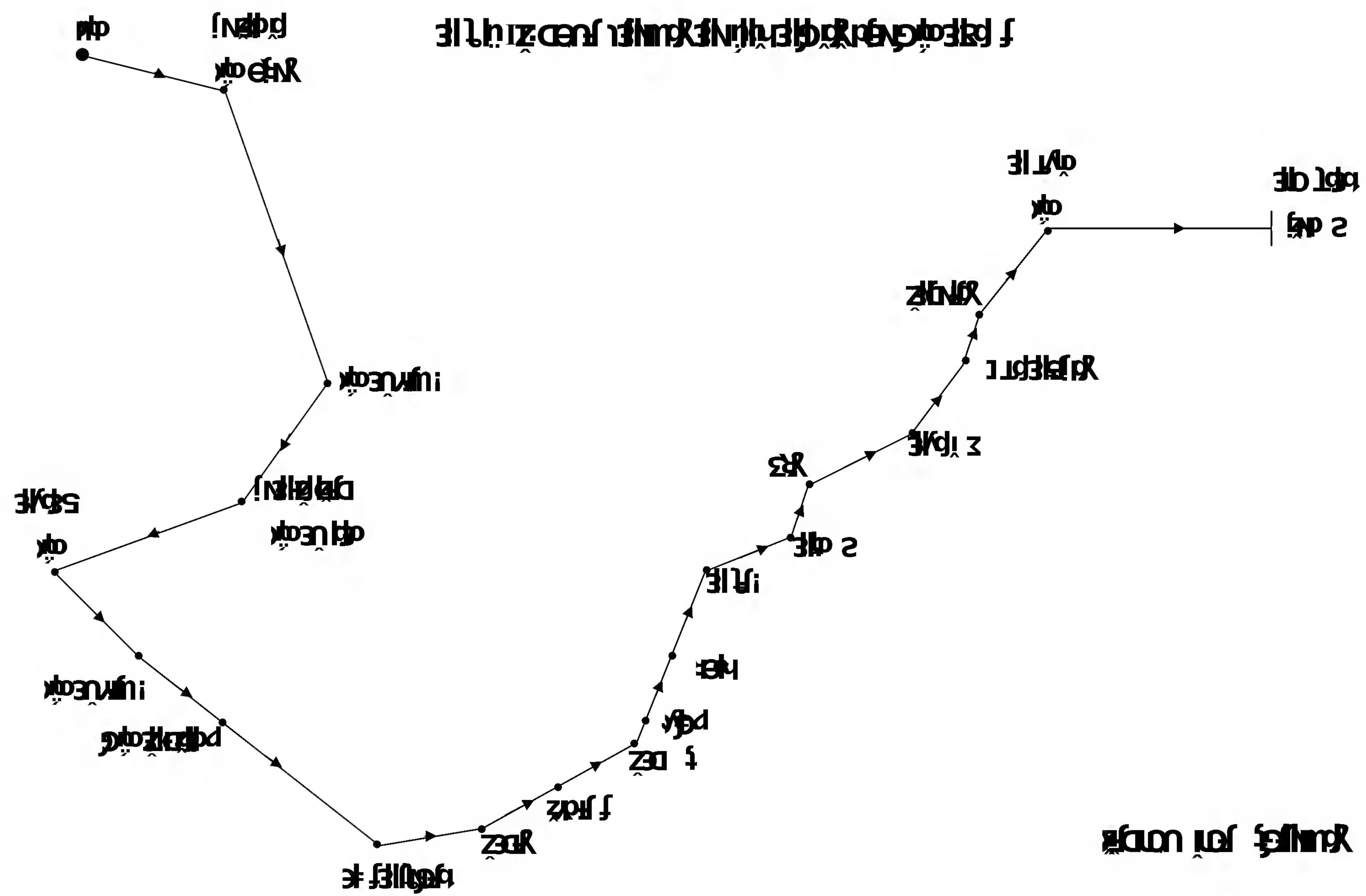
[illegible] [172]

[illegible] [173] [illegible]

---

[172] [illegible] 1979 [illegible] 33

[173] [illegible] 190



[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [174]

[illegible] [175]

[illegible] [176]

[illegible] [177]

---

[174] [illegible] 417 – 418

[175] Georges marcais, les arabes en berberie page 94

[176] [illegible] 418

[177] Georges marcais, les arabes en berberie page 98

[178] ... [illegible]

[179] ... [illegible]

---

[178] [illegible] 418

[179] Georges marcais, les arabes en berberie page 166

[illegible] [180] [illegible]

[illegible] [181] [illegible]

[illegible] [182] [illegible]

---

[180] [illegible] 56

[181] [illegible] 56

[182] [illegible] 132

[illegible] [183]

[illegible] [184]

[illegible] 46 [illegible] [185]

[illegible] [186] [illegible]

---

(183) [illegible] 419

(184) [illegible] 423

(185) Georges marcais, les arabes en berberie page 111

(186) Georges marcais, les arabes en berberie page 107

[illegible] [187] [illegible]
[illegible] [188]

[illegible]
[illegible] [189]

[illegible]
[illegible] [190]

[illegible]
[illegible] [191]

---

[187] [illegible] 101

[188] [illegible] 56

[189] [illegible] 1981 [illegible] 198

[190] Georges marcais, les arabes en Berberie page 112

[191] Abelellah laroui, l'histoire du Maghreb page 137

[illegible] (192) [illegible]

---

198 [illegible] [192]

[illegible] (193) [illegible]

[illegible] 529 [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

(193) [illegible] 163 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (194)

[illegible] (195)

[illegible] (196)

[illegible] (197)

[illegible] (198)

[illegible] (199)

---

(194) [illegible] 64

(195) [illegible] 62

(196) [illegible] 63

(197) [illegible] 79

(198) [illegible] 174

(199) [illegible] 63

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[200] Gaston Bouthoul la guerre presses universitaires de France 1953 page 61

[illegible] (202) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (203)

[illegible]

(204) [illegible]

---

(201) [illegible] 56

(202) [illegible] 181

(203) Gaston Bouthoul la guerre page 62

(204) [illegible] 321

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] **[illegible]**
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

(205)

(206)

(207)

(208)

(205) 168 – 169

(206) 131 – 132

(207) 310 – 334

(208) Gaston Bouthoul la guerre, page 65-66

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [209] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(209) [illegible] 262 [illegible]

[illegible]
(210)

[illegible]

[211] [illegible]

[212] [illegible]

---

[210] [illegible] .387

[211] [illegible] 258

[212] [illegible] 258

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (213) [illegible]

---

10 [illegible] (213)

[illegible] [217] [illegible] [216] [illegible] [215] [illegible] [214] [illegible]
[218] [illegible]

[illegible] [220] [illegible] [219] [illegible]
[illegible] [223] [illegible] [222] [illegible] [221]
[224] [illegible]

[illegible] [225] [illegible]

---

[214] [illegible] 35 [illegible]

[215] [illegible] 42 [illegible]

[216] [illegible] 85 [illegible]

[217] [illegible] 85 [illegible]

[218] [illegible] 153 [illegible]

[219] [illegible] 21 [illegible]

[220] [illegible] 153 [illegible]

[221] [illegible] 61 [illegible]

[222] [illegible] 45 [illegible]

[223] [illegible] 172 [illegible]

[224] [illegible] 179 [illegible]

[225] [illegible] [illegible] 1992 159 [illegible] 89 [illegible]

[illegible] [226]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] [227] [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

---

[226] [illegible] .58 f

[227] [illegible] .254 f

[illegible] [228] [illegible]

[illegible] [229] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[228] [illegible] 36

[229] [illegible] 251

[illegible] [230] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

92 [illegible] 1980 [illegible] [230]

[illegible] [231] [illegible] [232] [illegible] [233] [illegible]

[illegible] [234] [illegible] [235] [illegible] [236] [illegible] [237] [illegible] [238] [illegible]

---

[231] [illegible] 184

[232] [illegible] 182

[233] [illegible] 186

[234] [illegible] 184

[235] [illegible] 59 [illegible] 60

[236] [illegible] 75

[237] [illegible] 255

[238] [illegible] 1981 [illegible] 87

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [239] [illegible] [240] [illegible]

---

(239) [illegible] .44 [illegible]

(240) [illegible] .132 [illegible] 131 [illegible]

[illegible] [241] [illegible]

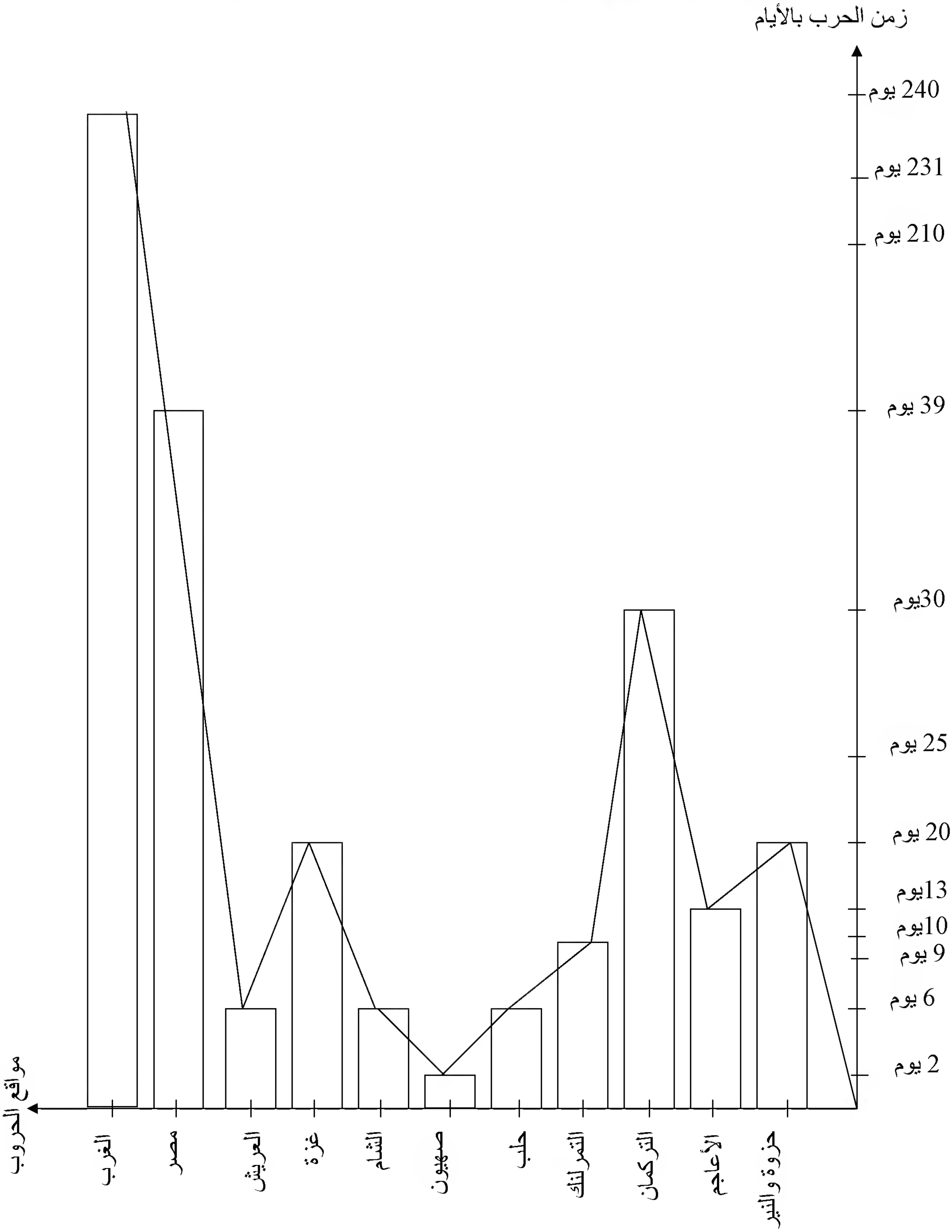
[242] [illegible]

---

[241] [illegible] ص 100.

[242] [illegible] ص 102-103

[illegible]



زمن الحرب بالأيام
240 يوم
231 يوم
210 يوم
39 يوم
30يوم
25 يوم
20 يوم
13يوم
10يوم
9 يوم
6 يوم
2 يوم
مواقع الحروب
الغرب
مصر
العريش
غزة
الشام
صهيون
حلب
التمرتاك
التركمان
الأعاجم
حزوة والنير

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [243] [illegible] [244] [illegible] [245] [illegible] [246]

[243] 193 [illegible]

[244] Encyclopaedia universalis volume 10 lithium migrants – paris- page 288

[245] georges marcais, l'Afrique du nord française page 09

[246] michel camau tunisie, encyclopaedia universalis éditeur france, corpus 23 paris page 49

[illegible] [247]

[illegible] [248]

[illegible] [249] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(247) Abdelllah laroui, l'hisloire du maghreb edition François maspero 1970 paris page 10

(248) georges marçais, l'afrique du nord page 09

(249) [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 329

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (250)
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (251)

---

(250) [illegible]
286 [illegible]

(251) [illegible]
.352 [illegible] 1973

[illegible] [252] [illegible]

[illegible] [253]

[illegible]

[illegible] [254]

[illegible] Awrigha [illegible]

---

[252] [illegible] .301 [illegible]

[253] [illegible] 14 [illegible]

[254] [illegible] 1936 [illegible] 339 [illegible]

[255] encyclopédie annuelle édition robert Laffont 1982 paris page 156

[256] - انظر [illegible] 330

[257] [illegible] 195

[258] [illegible] 339

[259] Grand dictionnaire encyclopédique tome 1 larousse 1982 page 167

[260] - انظر [illegible] 330

[illegible] [261]

[illegible] [262] [illegible] [263]

[illegible]

- [261] انظر [illegible] 209 1996 [illegible] .82 [illegible]
- [262] انظر [illegible] .100 [illegible]
- [263] انظر [illegible] 1988 [illegible] .314 [illegible]

(264) 190

[illegible][265] [illegible] refuge dominant [illegible][266] prospection dominante [illegible][267]

[illegible]

[illegible][268]

[illegible]

---

(265) – [illegible] 191

(266) – [illegible] 267 [illegible] 391

(267) – [illegible] 200

(268) – Jacqueline, Bonnamour, géographie rurale position et méthode Masson 1993 paris page 69

[illegible] [269] [illegible]

[270] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[269] – Groupe d'auteurs. La geographie sociale Masson 1984 paris page 90

[270] – Max derruau, geographie Humaine. Armand colin 1991paris page 09

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [271] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(271) [illegible] 295

[illegible] [272] [illegible] séducére [illegible] [273] [illegible]

[illegible]

[272] – Groupe D'auteurs. géographie sociale page 90

[273] – [illegible] 12 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 1994-1 [illegible] .99

[illegible] [274] [illegible]

[illegible] [275] [illegible] [276]

[illegible]

---

[274] – [illegible] .200 [illegible]

[275] – [illegible] .294 [illegible]

[276] – John Dewey démocratie et éducation. Nouveaux horizons paris page 254

[illegible]
[illegible] .[277] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] .[278] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[277] [illegible] 27 [illegible]

[278] [illegible] 175 [illegible] 1 [illegible] 21 [illegible] 9 [illegible]

[illegible] (279) [illegible]

[illegible] (280) [illegible]

[illegible] (281) [illegible]

[illegible] (282) [illegible]

[illegible] (283) [illegible]

---

(279) [illegible] .175 [illegible]

(280) [illegible] .175 [illegible]

(281) [illegible] .175 [illegible]

(282) [illegible] 1988

[illegible] .385-384-381 [illegible]

(283) [illegible] .51 [illegible]

[illegible] [284] [illegible]

[illegible] [285] [illegible]

[illegible]:

---

[284] - [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 230 [illegible]

[285] – Gabriel Rougerie, nicolas, beroutchachvili geosystemes et paysages armand colin 1991 paris page 107

[illegible] risque

.[286] [illegible]

[illegible]

.[287] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[286]- Antoine bailly et Al- les concepts de la geographie humaine. Masson 1991 paris page 181

[287] - [illegible] .175 [illegible]

[illegible] [288]

[illegible] [289]

[illegible] [290]

[illegible] [291]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(288) – [illegible] 237 1998 [illegible] 157.

(289) – [illegible] 169.

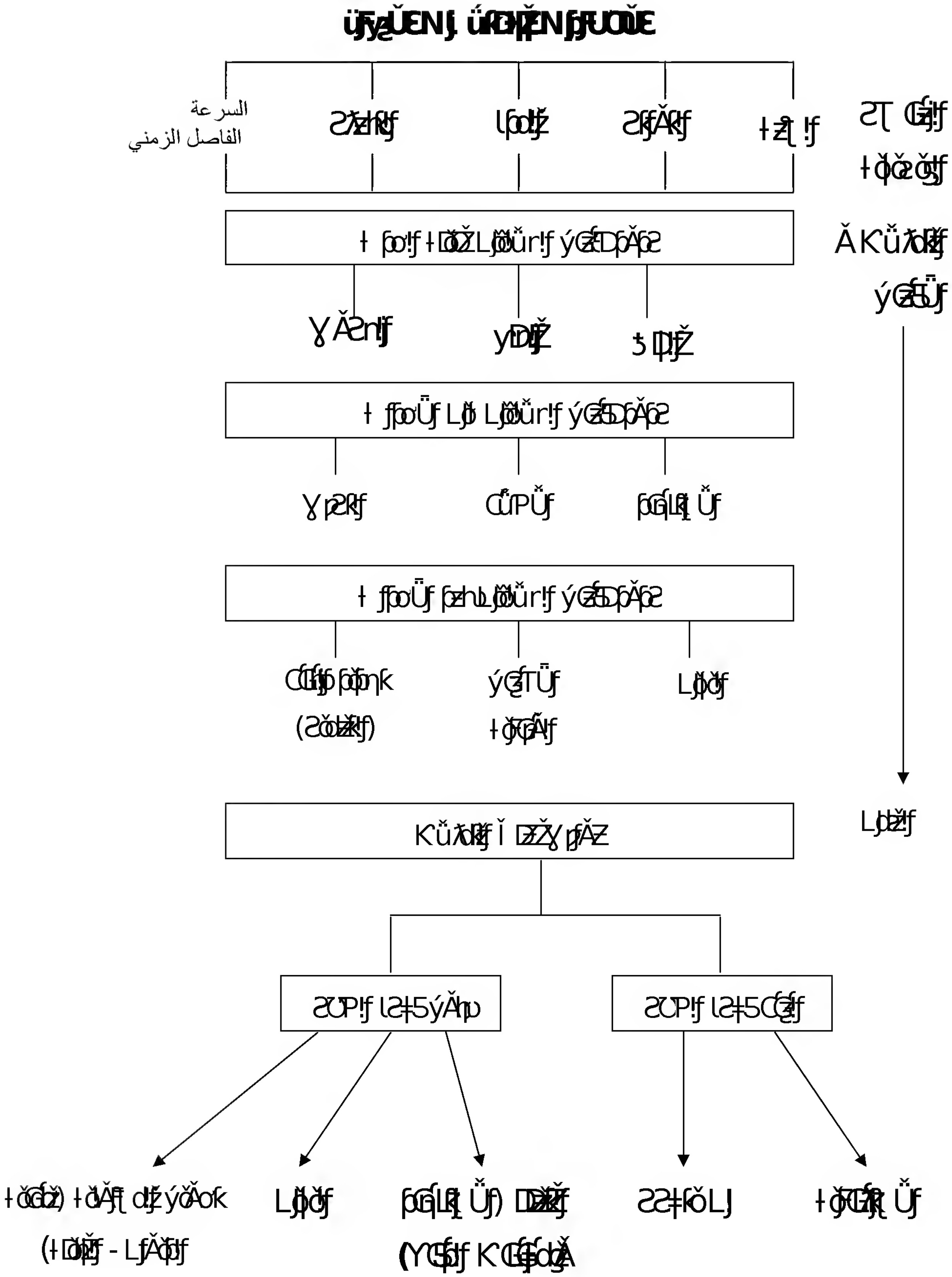
(290) [illegible] 295.

(291) [illegible] 295.

ï ƒþöŏ ł ŏĜńĳŀƒ Ŏ5ŇĿĵ5 ł ŏġÐŽĵĂ ł ŏĮżžĵ ĜñĵĂƥĂ ĜñĵƆĜĸĂ Ķ'Ĝţ ƤŤ!ƒ ł 5ĜĹ ƥĝƥoĸĂ ł ƒþoŨƒ Ŋžŏżk

.Ķ'ĂďĽĬ !ƍĜĳɔ

.Ŀĵŏŭnĵƒ ýƷ5ŊƥĂƥƨĂ ĜĳŹĂďżƥďżĳŀŏţ ďĽ Ķ'ƒƨĂŬk ŊţŽ!ĜĹĿĵŏŀɉ


السرعة
الفاصل الزمني

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [292]

[illegible] [293] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[292] [illegible] 1988 [illegible] .13

[293] [illegible] 43

[illegible] [294] [illegible]

[illegible] [295] [illegible]

[illegible] [296] [illegible]

---

[294] [illegible] 31 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 13 [illegible] 2 [illegible]

[295] [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 164 [illegible]

[296] Claude levi, strauss, tristes tropiques page 367

(297) Slimane medhar, la violence sociale en Algérie thala éditions 1997 Alger page 257,258,259

(298) Claude levi strauss tristes tropiques page 368

(299) 106 15 - 5

(300) 334 - 333

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [301]

---

[301] [illegible] 09

[illegible] [302] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(302) 257 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [303] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [304] [illegible] [305] [illegible]

[illegible] [306] [illegible]

---

[303] [illegible] 51 [illegible]

[304] [illegible] 258 [illegible]

[305] [illegible] 261 [illegible]

[306] [illegible] 288 [illegible]

(307) 258

(308) 314

[illegible]

[309] [illegible] 236، 238، 239

[310] [illegible] 247

[311] [illegible] 239

[illegible] [312] [illegible]

[illegible] [313] [illegible]

[illegible] [314] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[312] [illegible] 239 [illegible]

[313] [illegible] 239 [illegible]

[314] [illegible] 2 [illegible] 200- 199 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [315] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[315] [illegible]
[illegible] 350.

[illegible]

[316] [illegible]

[illegible] [317] [illegible]

[illegible] [318] [illegible]

---

(316) Claude levi strauss tristes tropiques page 370, 371,424

145 [illegible] (317)

206 [illegible] (318)

(319)

(320)

---

(319) 122

(320) 206 - 164

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [321]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(321) [illegible] 1980 [illegible]
177 – 176 [illegible]

[323] Montesquieu, de l'esprit des lois, tome I éditions Garnier frères paris page 299.

[illegible]

[illegible] [324] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

85 [illegible] [324]

(325) 293

(326) 295

(327) Will durant, histoire de la civilisation page 34

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [328] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(328) [illegible] .295

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

I -

(329)

[329] Erich Kohler, l'aventure chevaleresque idéal et réalité, p 270

[illegible]

4-2 [illegible]

[illegible]
6-5 [illegible]

20-7 [illegible]

28-21 [illegible]

30-29 [illegible]

[illegible]
31 [illegible]

189-32 [illegible]

241-150 [illegible]

257-242 [illegible]

[illegible]
343-258 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
352-344 [illegible]

[illegible]

[330]

- 1
- 2
- 3

[330] Pierre Macherey, pour une théorie de la production littéraire françois maspéro 1980 paris pages 189,190,195,197,201

[illegible]

(331) [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(331) [illegible] 27 [illegible]

Substantifs [332] [333] [334]

---

(332) 51

(333) 96

(334) 97

[illegible]

[illegible] [335] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] fonction décorative [illegible] [336] [illegible] fonction [illegible] explicative et symbolique [illegible] [337] [illegible] [338] [illegible]

---

[335] Gérard genette, frontières du Récit communication, 8 l'analyse structurale du Récit, éditions du seuil 1981 paris page 162-163

[336] [illegible] 51

[337] [illegible] 166

[338] [illegible] 189

[illegible]

[illegible] description itinérante [illegible]

[illegible] [339] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [340] [illegible]

---

[339] 51 [illegible]

[340] 51 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1

[illegible] (341) [illegible]

[illegible] (342)

(343) [illegible]

[illegible] 2

2-1- [illegible] (344) [illegible] (345) [illegible] (346) [illegible] (347) [illegible]

---

(341) [illegible] 20

(342) [illegible] 20

(343) [illegible] 15

(344) [illegible] 20

(345) [illegible] 46

(346) [illegible] 02

(347) [illegible] 02

Lǉdž ŧ ZǤǭdž ρǚŀŀǫ DžǍ KǤǉ Ǎ ţ ǒŢơ!ƒ ǤǰǮ yǛǀǉǍ ýơdž ƒǍ ǤǦǛƿ ƨǥk Ǐ ko ǤǰĿǍƧ
(348)"KǤǰǹ!ƒ yǒdž

ρηLǉǔhǓƼKDŢǒ ŧ ƒƒoDǏ !ƍǤǰǭǯdžǑƼŧ hǿǥkƒ yηƨk **:(oǐǤǰ oǐǤDǖŧ – 2-2**
ǤƒǮƧǤƨŢ oǩǍ ρǕhLǉdž ŀǉž
ŧ ƑǤǰǕǰDydžǉǭ ŧ ǰ" ǑƼ
(349)" yLǤǰǉhρǿ LƒǍǭƒ ǑƼǤǰǂ

ǗŢ ŊǨǤǰρηLǉǔhǓƼ ƻ Ǥǭ!ƒ NƽǥǬ ƍǏ Ŀƒ LǉǤǰƒ ŧ hǿǥkƒ ƻ Ţ k:**Ǐ dǮǤǖ ƻ ŧǀǤ– 3-2**
ǑƼǛƩ ρǤ!ƒ DǤƒ Ǐ !ƍýǍǕƒ DǤƒ Lǉdž ŧ ZǤǭdǉǍ ƻ Ǥǭ!ƒ ǤƒƨηLǉK ƨη ǑKƒ ŧ ƒƒoǕƒ ρǩdǍ
ýơ Ǐ DžƨǍǯ!ƒ ýηDLǉdžDǭǮƒ LǉǤǰDLǉhƨǍŢdǉǍ ǐ Ţ!ƒ ǑƼ yhǤ!ƒ DǤƒ ƨŢ ok Lǉơ
.KƒǍǭǰDǍǀǕLǉǰǯǑǥkǍDDǤLǉƼǍ KǤǭ ŧ zhǤǰdǉ ŧ ƒƒoǕƒ LǉDǔoǚLǉ (350).ŧ dǰǕ!
Ǐ ko ǾǤǰ!ƒ Ǐ !ƍƒǍǤǍ" Ǥǰ ƨơ ƨǥkǍ ŧ zǭǕ!ƒ YǤǰǏ DžǍǭdǉ ƻ Ţ Ǎ Dǉǒ:**YǤǰǉ– 4-2**
ρǕ Ǐ DžǍ (352)"ŧ ZǤ ƨƒǭdž ƼǤǭdǉ KLǤǍ" KǤǭ!ƒ ρǕ Ǐ DžǍ (351)"Ǐ oư !ƒ KρǍ ƨǤ
ƒƨηŢ ýǤ!ƒ ƒŀNǉǏ DžǍDǭǍ" ƨǍηŢ!ƒ ρǕ Ǐ DžǍ (353)" ǤǍǒ Lǉǚƛ ljǍǥǚư ǒƒǍƨǤ Ǎ" DǤǕƒ
(355)"Lǉǰǰ ŧ ǚƛLǉŢ !ƒ ǑƼNǉǮǍ ư dǉǰ KƒǍǭǰ!ƒ ρǕ Ǐ DžǍ (354)" ǚdǤ

Ư zhŧ hǿǥkƒ Ư ƨzk ρƒơdžýdž ƨǤǰǭ ýηDLǉdžǾǍdǉ Lǉdžƒ ǑNǍ **: hǉNǉǮ 5-2**
ƻ ρǍǒǤǰǉdǎ ƧPǕƒ Ư zŀƒ ρηLǉLǉơ ǑƼLǉdžLǉǰhǤǰǕkLǍρ ýǤǕǍ ŧ ƒƒoǕƒǍ ýǤǕƒ
. lƒƒodžDǭǰ DžǍǤǰǍŢ ơ
(356)ljƒǍ LǍρ DǤDƨŢZ ǤǰǮǰ ǚdžDǰǤ ǤǍ LǍƨơ ǁ DǮǤǕD

---

(348) ǇǕDž 02 ƒ
(349) ǇDž 08 ƒ
(350) ǇǕDž 08 ƒ
(351) ǇǕDž 72 ƒ
(352) ǇǕDž 291 ƒ
(353) ǇǕDž 303 ƒ
(354) ǇǕDž 304 ƒ
(355) ǇǕDž 310 ƒ
(356) ǑLǉhǿǥk 34 ƒ

[illegible] [357]

[illegible]

II - [illegible]

[illegible] [358]

[illegible]

---

73 [illegible] [357]

[358] Encyclopédie la poésie épique et narrative la rousse 1999 paris page 1116

[illegible] [359] [illegible]

[illegible] [360] [illegible]

[361] [illegible]

[illegible] [362] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[359] [illegible] 31 [illegible] 1966

[360] [illegible] 1979 [illegible] 112

[361] [illegible] 1978 [illegible] .238

[362] Will durant , histoire de la civilisation page 106-107

(363)

(363) 182

[illegible] (364) [illegible]

[illegible]

(365) [illegible] (366) [illegible] (369) [illegible] (368) [illegible] (367) [illegible]

[illegible] (370) [illegible]

[illegible]

(364) [illegible] 139، 140، 141، 142، 143، 144.

(365) [illegible] 14

(366) [illegible] 23

(367) [illegible] 142

(368) [illegible] 73

(369) [illegible] 204

(370) [illegible] 127

[illegible] [371] [illegible] [372] [illegible] [373] [illegible] [374] [illegible] [375] [illegible]

---

[371] أنظر [illegible] 07

[372] [illegible] 23

[373] [illegible] 175

[374] [illegible] 179 - 178

[375] [illegible] 08

[illegible] [376] [illegible] [377] [illegible] [378] [illegible] [379] [illegible] [380]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[376] [illegible] 12 [illegible]

[377] [illegible] 69 [illegible]

[378] [illegible] 141 [illegible]

[379] [illegible] 222 [illegible]

[380] [illegible] 223 [illegible]

[illegible] (381) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (382) [illegible] (383) [illegible] (387) [illegible] (386) [illegible] (385) [illegible] (384) [illegible] (388) [illegible]

---

(381) [illegible] 258.

(382) [illegible] 111

(383) [illegible] 114

(384) [illegible] 26

(385) [illegible] 60

(386) [illegible] 128

(387) [illegible] 195

(388) [illegible] 166

ﺔǿЦŷǻdŢ ŒdžĂDЦǿǻǂ!ƒ łƨƧǾdžŒ ǗĂ ýǾǗƒ LƿƲƧƒĂơDǻdždžƧǾƒ ŎƼƧnǿ

ƒƧPǾdžƧƿǾĬ ƙơ LƘƧƒ ƿơǗ Ư ƨƶǿ ŎƙǾ!ƒ ǂǾPŽĂDĿ ơ ĂDƔǾĂDƿ ĂDƿǾ

ƿĂ .[389] ǾĿ ǂǾƒĂ ƧơƿLdžŽƶThýǾ!ƒ ŎƼ ǀĂƶ ŇƿŽƿƧĂ ŇǾŽĂ ŇǾĂ ŇĿǿ

ƧơƿLdžŽƶT!ƒ ǾdždžƿơƒĂ ýǂ DƿƦ ǒ ƿơƒĂ ǂDǿ LǾǿ LƿŎLƿƒƧĂơ ||!ǂ ƿƞĿ

DǾǂ ǒơ ƒƧƲ P!ƒ Σ ƧƺƒLƘƔǾĂ LĮ ơ LƿǎƧƞ Ĭ ƙƒ ƧƒĂơ!ƒ ƧƒƧ Ĭ DƶŽǾĿǂǾƒĂ

.ýƒƿƒ ǂǾĬ DƶŽǾdžƶT

DǾ!ƒ ƔǾƿ Ŏƞ!ƒ Ĭ ƙƒ ýĂ|ǒ

[390]ƿƧƱ DĂǒK ǾdžƒƔơƘ Ǿƿ

ŎDŽĂDŎ!ǗnƒĬ ƙƒ ýĂ|ǒ

[391]ƿǾDƔǾƿ Ŏƞ!ƒ Ĭ ƙƒ ƿǾD

YǾǗƒ ĂDǂdž!ƒ ŎƼ ýƛdžŒ ǾǒDKĂĮ !ǾǗǿǒ Ŏ!Ăƿ Ƨƶƙǂǿ ŎƼ Ƨƶ T!ƒ Lƍ

ǂǾƒ ƧƶǾ!ƒ DƿƦ ƍ ƿ!Ă .ǾƿƧơ ǂǾdžĂ łƧǂƒƙƒ ŎƼ ƧǾǗƒ ơƿ Ƨƙ Ĭ DƶŽƿƶǾǒ Ĭ ƙƒ

ýĮ ƒĂƙ ŎNĂ .ǂǾǾPǗƒ Ư ƶƿ Ĭ !ƍǾƲ ƶLƿ|ƙǂǿ ƧƶT ŎƼ KǾŽLƍ .łƧǾƿǒ

ƧǒǂŎƼǂǾǾ.NǂǾƒ yǗǾdžǒǗƒǂƱĂ!ƒ Ldžƿƶdžƴ LƒĂƞ ƨǒǒLǂdžĂ ýǾƙ ǗĂ

" " ƔǒǗĮ !ƒ" " ƔǒǾD" "Ɣǒǿ " ǂǒǾƍǂǿ ŎƼ KƿĂ ŎƙƒƧƶT!ƒ KǾDLdž

[392]" ƔǒǾ

DdždžŎnƙĂ[393]" ýǒƒǗýǒƙƒǗýǒŽǗýǒŽ" KǾŽƧĂƞ Ldž|!ǂ ƻ !ƙŎNĂ

: ýƛdžŎĮ ƺƒ ǾdžǾƿdžƙdžǒƶ! ƻ ǾĮ DĬ !ƍǂǿ ƧƶT ŎƼǂǾǾ|DƙdžKǾŽ

ŎdžǾƒĂ .LƿƧ!ƒ ǗLǾ!ƒ ǗLǾdž!ƒ ǗLǾƶ!ƒ : ýƛdžǾƶ!ƒ ýĮ ǗĂ .ýǾƧ!ƒ ǗýǾ!ƒ ǗýǾLƒ

: ǾǿŇǂǿƦdž KǾĂƲ ĂdžLdžKǾĬ !ƍƧƶT!ƒ ƒƙNŎƼǂǾƒ ƔĮ ƙĂ ydžǾdžǗŎǾdžŽ ýƛdž

.DǾƒǗDǾƒ : KǾƒĂǒ!ƒ *

.ƧnƿƒǗƧƞƺƒǗƧNƿƒ : Ldž!ƒ *

---

[389] ýǗNŎLǿǂǿƧƙ ƒ 210

[390] LJǗDŽ ƒ 185

[391] LJǗDŽ ƒ 185

[392] LJǗDŽ ƒ 62

[393] ýǗNŎLǿǂǿƧƙ ƒ 203 Ǘ204

(394)

(395)

(396)

---

(394) 42 ... 1990

(395) 36 ،30 ،26 ،25 ...

(396) 140 ... 15-5

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [397] [illegible]

[illegible]

(397) 10 [illegible]

[illegible]

[398] [illegible]

[399] [illegible]

[400] [illegible]

[401] [illegible]

[illegible]

[402] [illegible]

[illegible]

[403] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(398) [illegible] 47

(399) [illegible] 203

(400) [illegible] 248

(401) [illegible] 252

(402) [illegible] 1984 [illegible] 52

(403) [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 137

[illegible]

[illegible] — [illegible]

[illegible] — [illegible]

[illegible] — [illegible]

[illegible] — [illegible]

[illegible] — [illegible]

[illegible] — [illegible]

[illegible] — [illegible]

[404] [illegible] — [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] — [illegible]

[405] [illegible] — [illegible]

[illegible]

[406] [illegible] — [illegible]

---

(404) [illegible] 32 [illegible]

(405) [illegible] 26 [illegible]

(406) [illegible] 149 [illegible]

[illegible] (407) [illegible]

[illegible] (408) [illegible]

[illegible] (409) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (410) [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(407) [illegible] 149

(408) [illegible] 111

(409) [illegible] 165

(410) [illegible]، المجلد الأول ص 440

[illegible] [411] [illegible]

[illegible]

[412] [illegible]

[413] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[411] [illegible] 334

[412] [illegible] 106

[413] [illegible] 329

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[414] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [415] [illegible]

[416] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[417] [illegible] [illegible]

[418] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [419] [illegible]

---

(414) [illegible] 93 [illegible]

(415) [illegible]

[illegible] 1994 [illegible] 210 [illegible]

(416) [illegible] 168 [illegible]

(417) [illegible] 169 [illegible]

(418) [illegible] 171 [illegible]

(419) [illegible] 217 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [420] [illegible]

[illegible] [421] [illegible]

[illegible] [422] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[420] [illegible] 218 [illegible]

[421] [illegible] 19 [illegible]

[422] [illegible] 121 [illegible]

[illegible] [423] [illegible]

[illegible] [424] [illegible] [425] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [426]

(423) [illegible] 134 – 133 [illegible]

(424) [illegible] 88 [illegible]

(425) [illegible] 12 [illegible]

(426) [illegible] 12 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[427] [illegible]

[illegible]

[428] [illegible]

[illegible]

[429] [illegible]

---

[427] [illegible] 339

[428] [illegible] 208

[429] [illegible] 154

DĞǡǩ Ǖƒ Ĭ ĐžŽýƥk ýĞƸĐ ƧŅǰƒ ĿƵ ŧ ǒƥơ!ƒ ǑƼ ƧƵĞ!ƒ ĐƥƧŖ ƒ ɣĿǤ Ĭ !ƒĂ

ĞƸƧ|džƧŅǰƒ ƠƉǮ dž Ŀ Ăŧǒ ĞžƧŏŧ ŅƼ ýdžƒĂ ǎ ĂŧƬ!ƒ Ă ƱƧƬ!ƒĂ Ǒn!ƒĂ ţ ĞǰĿǕƒĂ

Ŀŧ Ǖ ýĞ Ǖƥž ý ƛdž ǰ ŧ Ŀŧ!Ǖƒ ýǕƤ ĿƥdžnǰƘ ýĞƸƕ

(430) ĐƥƧƤĐƵƬdžƸǕĐ ĞĂƥ ƧŅǰĐ Ăŧƥž ĿƥĿƼ

:ĂơĿǰ ĐžŽŧ ƒơǕƒ) (ĐǕƒ) (ĿǰĞžƒ) Ņƒž ýĞž ĞƼĞƥĐ ƧŅǰƒ ƥƧǒĂ

(431)ƧĂǕ ĿǰĞžƒĂ ǑhǒhǑkǒĂ ŅǰƵ Ĭ ĂǑžŅǰƒ ýdžĂ Ĭ ƛ Ƶ

Ĭ ƧƬƥ ƥĂƞĂƒ ǑƼ Ƨƥ!ƒ ýƤƥƼ Ŀƥž ƒ– Ƨƥ!ƒ ĐĂdžýdžýƒƥ ǰŖŅǰɣ ƛ ĞkĂ

(ĿǰĞžƒ) ýƒƥ ǰŖŅǰýŧ Ŀǥ.ǎ ƧƤĐĬ !ǥŧ!Ğ Ŀƥžǒ ĞýƤƥƒ ƒŖŅǰĐǒĂ (ƧŅǰƒ ŧ ƥƒĂơ)

ĿƥžĐǒdžýƥǑŅǰĞ!ƒ ĿĐǑƼ ýƛǒžĬ ƧŅĂƞ!ƒ ĐĂǰdžƵ ĿƵ ƧƕƘ (ĐǕƒĂ) (ŧ ƥƒĂơ!ƒĂ)

(432) ƻ ĂƤ!ƒĂ ƽ ĐžĂ ĐƥƒĂ ŧ hǒƮ dž ɣ Đƞž Ŗƒ Ƨdžƒ ĂŅĂ ǎ ƧƤĐŧ ĐǒƵdžƧdžƒ

ƖƧǒƞ!ƒ ŅƼ ǑƼ ŧ dž!ƒ ŧ ǒĂƥ ŧ ƼƒĂƒ ŧ ǒƮ Ƣ Ĭ ĐžŽŧ hǒƵƘƒ ǑƼ ƧŅǰƒ ŧ dž ýƥƘ ĞžƧƥhĂ

ǑƤǒƧĞƒĂ Ǒ ĐžƧĂƮ Ŗƒ Ƙ ƒŖ ŧ ǒƵ ơ!ƒ ŧ ƼƒĂƒ ŧ ǒž Ĭ ĐžŽǑ!ĞƒŽƼ ǑƖƘ ĞǰƼ ŧ ǒƵ!ƒ

. ĿƥĐŽƼĂƮ !ƒĂ

---

(430) 323 ƭ ĿǰǕĐž

(431) 27 ƭ ýƒƵ!ƒ ƥƞǒž ŧ ĐƵŧ ǒž !Đ

(432) 127 Ǖ126 ƭ 15- 5 ĿĂƧ!ƒ ŧ ǒƵ!ƒ ŧ ƼƒĂƒ ơƧĞǑƼƘƬƧƥ ĿǰǒdžĿƥ ǰdž ƧǕƒ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [433] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(433) [illegible] 382-381

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (434) [illegible]

---

(434) [illegible]
223 [illegible] 1997 [illegible]

[illegible] [435] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [436] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[435] [illegible] 229 [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 128-126 [illegible]

[436] [illegible] 182 [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 192 [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(438) [illegible] 143-307

(439) [illegible] 18

(440) [illegible] 19

(441) [illegible] 20

(442) [illegible] 24

[illegible]

[illegible] (443) [illegible]

(447) [illegible] (446) [illegible] (445) [illegible] (444) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(443) [illegible] 8 [illegible]

(444) [illegible] 15 [illegible]

(445) [illegible] 40 [illegible]

(446) [illegible] 52 [illegible]

(447) [illegible] 65 [illegible]

ƒŖƷÜŃŊƚ Ţ Ɓ!ƒ Ŋķźŏŭ ŭŞŀĂƒŀŭŊźķ ǤŀŲŭ ƚŹǤŧźƒ ŎƼ ɣ ĂŔǒ Ů ƚŀŏʓŔƒ ŎƼ ƥʓƒ Lǥ
ŀǤŏŀ ɣ !ǤŏŮĂ ŮŊźǭ !ƒ ǤǤŏŀǤĂ ǤƒǤŏź ƚŹǤŧźƒ ǤƒƧŮ YĂŭ PƚƒĂ ƧɅŀŊŽŀǤ ƥʓƒ LǤ
ŮǤǤǤŀŧŀƧPʓ ƚŏŀźǤǤǤŀŊŷŀƻ ʑŭ ǤǤŊĬ ŊŽŽ ŏźŔƒ ŀǰŖŊĭ !ǫƧŮŀǤŮ ŊǤƼŊƚŀŊŖdž
ŮźŹǤƒ ǤǤŊĬ ŊŽǤǤǫ ƧŮŀǤ LŊ ɣ ŋŏ ŎŔƒ ŎŊǰ ǤǤǤĂ ƚǤƥʓƒ ƚǬ PT!ǤǤ || !Ŗ Ă
.ƚǒŋƧƁ!ƒ ƚ ƒŏŮƒ ŀǰǤķ ŷźƼ ƥĂƥʓ Ůǫ ƚŹǤŧźƒ ɣ ƧǤķ K٦ ǬĂ
.ƧŢ Ǥź!ƒ ŀƥźķŏŽ ƚǂƧŏŽ ƚŏĂƼŢ Ă ƚǒǤǫ ǤĂŏŽ ƚŀŏʓŔƒ ŎƼ ƚǬ PT!ƒ ƚźŏŭ Lǥ
ŭŖǤŧǤ ƚŏŋƧƁ!ƒ KƒƧŏŔƒĂ ǤŽŽ ŷɅǤƒĂ ŭƒźŧǤ KǤƼŀŲƒĂ KǤ ŏŏŔƒ ǤǤƼ ŷPƒƥķĂ
.ƚŏŹǤŋŮƒ KǤƥŧƒĂ
ƚŏʓŔƒĂ ƚŏǤŧǤ ƚŏŊŽ ŀǤŏ!ƒ KǤŎŽŧź ƚŀŏʓŔƒ ŎƼ ƚŏŹǤŋŮƒ ƚǬ PT!ƒ ƧɅǤķ
ɣŭ PŏLŊĂ ĂŢ ƿƚŀĂŢ ƚǬ PT!ƒ LŋŽŏŋǰ ƒŖŊƒŋŏĂ . ŷƥźƒ ǤƚŏƒĂ ŀƥǤƒĂ LŋǤ ŔƒĂ
Lŋŧ|ŏǤ!ƒ ƚŏŊŮƒ LŊŀǂŖ ƧƒŋŏǤŧĂ . ǤƥŏĂ ŊǤŽŊĂ ŊŏŋŽĂ ŀǂƒƧ ĭ !ǫ ŊǤŏ ŎƼ
ƥǤŔƒĂ KƒƥŹƒĂ ʑ ƒƧŹŭ! ǤƼ LĂŊŽŏ ǤŢ ǂŭ ƚŊŽƒ LǂķŊŽ Lǥ ŮŊŽƒ ƥʓƼŊ
ƚǬ PT!ƒĂ ǤǤŽ ƚ!ĂŀŏŽ ƧŏǤŊŽŊĂŊŽĂ ŊǤĂŋŽĂ ŊǤƒƧ LĂŭ PŏĂ . ƚɅƧĂŋŽ
ǤƒŖ LŽ ŀƧĂŢ ŎŮķ LŊŀƥźķŋK ǤŏǤŽƼ ƚŊŽƒ ƥʓƼŊŊƒĂķ ŎŊĂ ŀƧŋŽ ŏŹǤŋŮƒ
Ů || !Ŗ Ă . ŊǤǤŀŲ ƚŊŽ LĂǂķ Ă ǤǤǫ ƧƒƧŽ ǤŭLĂŏŽ Ŋǂ . ǤŋŽĂƧŭŔǒ ǤŽ ƚ|ǤǤŽdž
ŀǰĂƥ ŎŮnƒ ƥŏ ĂŊŷŋŽķ ƚǬ PT!ƒ LŋŽʑ LŢ !ƒ ƒŖŊ Lŋŧ Ă . ŊǤŽ ɣ ŏPķ LŊŎʓŀǒ
ƒĂŋŽ LĂŏŭnǰǤ . ŊŽŽǤĂʓŋŽ LǂǤŽŀƥ ĂŊŀǰƧPŏ ŊŽĂƥƒ ƒŖŊĂ . ŎŹǤŋŮƒ
ŀǰŖŊLǥ . ƚLǤŋŽƒĂ LŋŽƒ ŊǤ Lŋŧ ķ ǤŀŲ ǤŭǷ ĂŀǰƒĂ ƚŏĂǬ ŋŽ ŀǰŋŭYŭŬŭ Ůƒ Ĭ ŊŽŽ
LŊŎŏŽŏ ŎŔƒ ƚǬ PT!ƒ || ŊŽŷɅŏŽŷƥʓƼ ŊǤŢ Ăŀƥŏ ŎŊLŽ ƚŀŏʓŔƒ ŎƼ ƧƚźķŮ ƚǬ PT!ƒ
ƥʓƼŊĂ ǤƒƧŋƒ Ă LǤŹŮƒ Ă LǤƧʓƒ LǤŏ ŏŽ LĂƥŭŊŽ ǂŭ ƚŊŽƒ ƥʓƼŊ ǤǤŭŷLķ
.ƥŏǂǤ ŎŹǤŋŮƒ ŊŽŽ ŎƼƚƯǬ ŀɣ ķƧŋŽ LĂŊŏŽ LŊŔƒ KŭƑźƒ
ƚŏŊŽŋŽ LŽ ƧŏźķŎŊƚ ŏ LŋŽ ŹǤŧǤ ǤƚĂ|ŊŽŋŽ ǬPT ƚǬƒƧ!ƒ ŀǰŖŊLŋŽƥŏ ǤŊLǥ
.LŋŽƒ ŎƼƧŏŽ ŋŽǤŭĂ ŊŽŎƧŭ ƚ ƥǤ ŎƼŀƧŢ ŏLŋŽK LǤŊǤƒĂŢ ǤǤǤ ŹŊ||٦ ǤŽLŋŽ ķ
ŀǰŖŊǂĂƧŀŭLǤ ǤŽǤĂ ƒƥŏ LŊLǂŋŽŮ ŊǤǤƒƧķƒ Ă ƚŊŽƒ ƥʓƼŊŬʑŭ LŊƧǬ
ǤķǤŽŷƒĂ ƚŊŽƒ KŮǤTLǫ ŊŽŽLĂǂķ LŊ ɣ ŋŏ Ǥŧƥŏ ĂŊŷɅŋŽŭƼ ƥĂŋĂƒ Ĭ !ǫ ƚǬ PT!ƒ
.ǤŋŽǬ PTĂ ǤŹǤŽƒ ǤŢ Ĭ LǥŋŽ ƒŖŋŭƥŏ ĂŊLĂǂŏĂ . ŊƒŖ LŽ ƧŏŽŊŽŽǬ ŏŷŀ ɣ ٦ ŏƼ

[448] Edward Sapir anthropologie culture et personnalité les editions de minuit 1967 paris page 185

[illegible] [450] [illegible]

[illegible] [451] [illegible]

[452] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[450] [illegible] 176- 175 [illegible]

[451] [illegible] 178 [illegible]

[452] [illegible]

[illegible] (453) [illegible]

[illegible] (454) [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(453) philippe Hamon pour un statut semiologique du personnage. poetique du recit 1972 page 122

(454) [illegible] 77- 76 [illegible]

[illegible] [455] [illegible]

[illegible] [456] [illegible]

[illegible] [457] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [458] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[455] [illegible] 101-102

[456] [illegible] 103

[457] [illegible] 55

[458] [illegible] 235 [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 149

[illegible] [459] [illegible]

[illegible] [460] [illegible]

[illegible] [461] [illegible]

[illegible] [462] [illegible]

[illegible] [463] [illegible]

---

(459) [illegible] 20 [illegible]

(460) [illegible] 49 [illegible]

(461) [illegible] 1986 [illegible] 135 [illegible]

(462) [illegible] 49 [illegible]

(463) [illegible] 162 [illegible]

[illegible] [464] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [465] [illegible]

---

[464] [illegible] 163

[465] [illegible] 2 [illegible] 1 [illegible] 292 [illegible] 293 [illegible] 1979

[illegible]

[illegible] [466] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [467]

[illegible]

---

[466] [illegible] 94

[467] Robert Muchembled, culture populaire et culture des élites dans la France moderne, Flammarion 1978 France page 92

[illegible]

[illegible] [468] [illegible] [469] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[468] 106 [illegible]

[469] 106 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (470) [illegible]

[illegible] (471) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(470) [illegible] 108

(471) [illegible] 107

[illegible]

[illegible] [472]

[illegible] [473] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[472] [illegible] 106-108

[473] [illegible] 106

[illegible] [474] [illegible] [475] [illegible] [476] [illegible]

[illegible] [477] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(474) Montesquieu, de l'esprit des lois, page 31

(475) [illegible] 161 [illegible]

(476) [illegible] 153 [illegible]

(477) [illegible] 32 [illegible]

[illegible] [478] [illegible] [479] [illegible]

[illegible] [480] [illegible] [481] [illegible]

---

[478] [illegible] 121

[479] [illegible] 32

[480] [illegible] 190-23

[481] Montesquieu, de l'esprit des lois page 324-329

[illegible] (483) [illegible] (482) [illegible]

[illegible] (484) [illegible] (485) [illegible] (486) [illegible]

[illegible] (487) [illegible]

(482) [illegible] 153 [illegible]

(483) [illegible] 20 [illegible]

(484) [illegible] 23 [illegible]

(485) [illegible] 49 [illegible]

(486) [illegible] 169-168 [illegible]

(487) [illegible] 169-168-167 [illegible]

[488]

[489]

[490]

---

[488] 238 ص

[489] 99-52 ص

[490] Albert ouedraogo, la chanson traditionnelle ou lorsque la circonstance est source de la poesie, actes du colloque international sur l'oralité africaine tome II C N E H 1989Alger page 363

[illegible]

[illegible] [491] [illegible] [492] [illegible] [493] [illegible] [494] [illegible]

---

[491] [illegible] 1984 [illegible] 42

[492] marc cote, l’Algérie, ou l’espace retourné media -plus 1993 Algérie page 43

[493] will durant histoire de la civilisation page 110

[494] [illegible] 218

(495)

(495) 218

[illegible] [496]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[496] [illegible] 207

[illegible] [497]

[illegible] [498] [illegible]

[illegible] [499] [illegible] [500] [illegible] [501] [illegible]

[illegible] [502] [illegible]

---

(497) [illegible] 1984 [illegible] 73 [illegible]

(498) [illegible] 131 [illegible]

(499) [illegible] 3 [illegible]

[illegible] 1980 [illegible] 81 [illegible]

(500) [illegible] 131 [illegible]

(501) [illegible] 132 [illegible]

(502) [illegible] 132 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (503) [illegible] (505) [illegible] (504) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (506) [illegible]

[illegible] (507) [illegible]

---

(503) [illegible] 132

(504) [illegible] 132

(505) [illegible] 132

(506) [illegible] 132

(507) [illegible] 132

[508]

[509]

[508] 132

[509] philippe hamon, pour un statut semiologique du personnage, poetique du recit, p180

[illegible]

1- [illegible] Personnage non Anthropomorphe

[illegible] (510) [illegible]

2- [illegible] Personnage littéraire :

[illegible]

3- [illegible] Personnage non lie à un système sémiotique

[illegible] (511) [illegible] (512) .

4- [illegible] Personnage construit ou reconstruit

[illegible] (513)

---

(510) - [illegible] 20 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 162.

(511) - [illegible] 42 [illegible] 108 [illegible] 132.

(512) - [illegible] 297.

(513) - [illegible] 20.

[illegible] [514]

II Le Signifie du personnage [illegible]

[illegible]

1 - [illegible] classification des axes

[illegible]

2 - [illegible] Hiérarchie des axes

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] / [illegible]

(514) [illegible] 182.

+	+	+	+	[illegible] (1)
+	+	+	+	[illegible] (2)
+	+	+	-	[illegible] (3)
+	-	-	+	[illegible] (4)
-	-	-	+	[illegible] (5)
-	-	-	+	[illegible] (6)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
+	-	+	+	+	-	[illegible] (1)
+	-	+	+	+	-	[illegible] (2)

-	-	-	+	+	+	[illegible] 3
-	-	+	-	-	-	[illegible]
-	-	+	-	-	-	[illegible] 5
-	-	+	-	-	-	[illegible] 6

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] (6) [illegible] (5) [illegible] (4) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (2) [illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible]

."[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.([illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

III [illegible]:

1 - [illegible] : Personnage unité composée

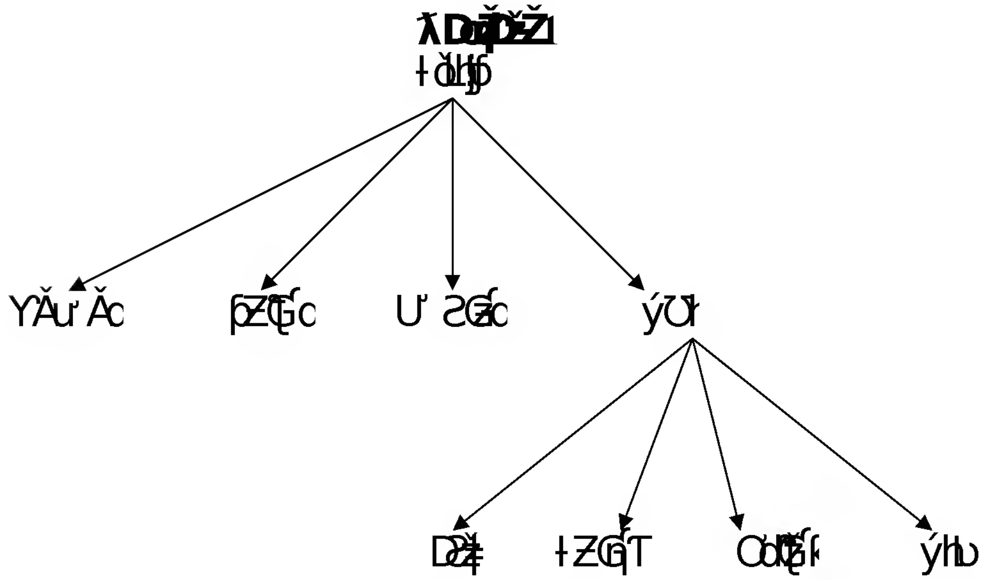
[illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

personnage intégrant:

personnage intégré



[illegible] 2

Personnage spécialisé [illegible] 2

[illegible]

Rôle Thématique ou professionnel [illegible]

[illegible] unité thématique [illegible]

[illegible]

Rôle psycho -professionnel [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [515]. [illegible]

[516]. [illegible]

[illegible]

personnage [illegible] personnage velléitaire

[illegible] mondain

[illegible].

Rôle familial [illegible]

[illegible] [517] [illegible]

[518] [illegible]

---

[515] [illegible] .12 [illegible] 11 [illegible]

[516] [illegible] 159 [illegible]

[517] [illegible] 226 [illegible] .

[518] [illegible] 169 [illegible] 168 [illegible] 166 [illegible]

[illegible] [519] [illegible]
[illegible].

Le signifiant [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]:

1 - [illegible]:
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

2 - [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

3 - [illegible] [520] [illegible] [521]

4 - [illegible]

5 - [illegible]:
[illegible]:
[illegible]
[illegible].
[illegible].

---

(519) [illegible] 176
(520) [illegible] 22
(521) [illegible] 257

6 -

7 -

8 -

Rétroaction - 9

Une qualification différentielle - 1

(522)

(523)

(524)

---

(522) 203

(523) 172

(524) 152

[illegible]

:Une distribution différentielle [illegible] - 2

[illegible]

Une autonomie différentielle :[illegible] - 3

[illegible]

Une fonctionnalité différentielle :[illegible] 4

[illegible]

[illegible]

pré désignation conventionnelle :[illegible] 5

[illegible]

[illegible] (Saga).

[illegible] Code commun [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] "[illegible]" [525] [illegible]

---

(525) [illegible] 256

[illegible] (526) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

298 [illegible] (526)

[illegible]

Le commentaire explicite [illegible] 6

[illegible]

Le Discours [illegible]

[illegible]

(527) [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(527) [illegible] 254

[illegible]

[illegible] [528] [illegible]

[illegible] [529] [illegible]

[illegible] contexte existentiel [illegible] Sens de base [illegible]

[illegible] [530] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(528) [illegible] 173 [illegible]

(529) [illegible] 236 [illegible]

(530) [illegible] 115 [illegible]

[illegible] [531] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [532] ([illegible])

[illegible] [533] ([illegible])

[illegible] [534] ([illegible])

[illegible] [535] ([illegible])

[illegible] [536] [illegible] [537] [illegible]

1 - [illegible].

2 - [illegible].

3 - [illegible].

4 - [illegible].

5 - [illegible].

6 - [illegible].

---

(531) [illegible] 136

(532) [illegible] 192

(533) [illegible] 260

(534) [illegible] 142

(535) [illegible] 36

(536) [illegible] 98

(537) [illegible] 98

Le savoir faire

[illegible] [538]

[illegible] [539]

---

(538) [illegible] 17، 16

(539) [illegible] 17

[illegible]

(540) [illegible] 181

(541) [illegible] 190

(542) [illegible] 51

(543) [illegible] 184

(544) [illegible] 254

(545) [illegible] 254

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][546] [illegible]

Le savoir vivre [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(547) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(546) [illegible] 198

(547) [illegible] 190

[illegible] (548).

---

(548) Montesquieu, de l'esprit des lois page 35- 36.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (549) [illegible]

---

(549) انظر [illegible] 126

[550] Carl gustav jung, essai d'exploration de l'inconscient, collection folio, essais édition robert laffon 1964 France page 29-30

(551)

---

(551) Roselyne layla grech indéxation de la geste de beni hillal à partir de deux éditions parallèles office des publications universitaires volume 1 Alger page 297

[illegible] (552) [illegible] (553) [illegible] (554) [illegible] (555) [illegible] (556) [illegible] (557) [illegible]

---

(552) أنظر [illegible] 45 [illegible] 68 [illegible] 94 [illegible] 104

(553) أنظر [illegible] 161

(554) أنظر [illegible] 88

(555) أنظر [illegible] 175

(556) أنظر [illegible] 198.

(557) أنظر [illegible] 06

[illegible] [558] [illegible]

[illegible] [559]

[illegible]

---

(558) أنظر [illegible] 184 [illegible] 185

(559) أنظر [illegible] 188 [illegible] 189

[illegible]

[illegible] [560]

[illegible]

[illegible] [561]

[illegible]

---

[560] [illegible] 1973 [illegible] 87.

[561] أنظر [illegible] 83

(562) أنظر ... 93

(563) أنظر تغريبة بني هلال f 245

(564) أنظLJÜDž f 251 Ü 280

(565) أنظLJÜDž f 296

(566) أنظLJÜDž f 47

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [567]

---

[567] Pierre daco comprendre les femmes et leur psychologie profonde marabout France page 131

[illegible]

[illegible]

1 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (568)

[illegible]:

[illegible]

(568) [illegible] .64

[illegible] [569]

[illegible] [570] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(569) Pascal, pensées, édition Delmas 1973 paris page 104

(570) [illegible] .168

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 3

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (571) [illegible]

[illegible] (572) [illegible]

[illegible] (573) [illegible]

---

(571) أنظر [illegible] 1947 [illegible] ص 336.

(572) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] ص 123.

(573) Se cf, pierre daco, comprendre les fermmes page 341

[illegible] [574] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(574) [illegible]
.362 [illegible] 1985

[illegible] [575] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]



[illegible]

(575) Pierre daco, comprendre les femmes page 335 .

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [576]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(576) [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 366

[illegible] (vicaire) [illegible]

[illegible] [577] [illegible]

[illegible] [578] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[577] [illegible] 101 [illegible] 100 [illegible]

[578] [illegible] 85 [illegible]

[illegible] [579] [illegible]

[illegible] [580] [illegible]

[illegible] [581] [illegible]

[illegible] [582] [illegible]

---

[579] [illegible]
[illegible] 1999 [illegible] 143 [illegible]

[580] [illegible] 7 [illegible] 14 [illegible]

[581] [illegible] 145 [illegible]

[582] [illegible] 7 [illegible] 4-3 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [583] [illegible]

---

(583) [illegible] 237 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [584] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [585] [illegible]

[illegible] [586] [illegible]

---

[584] [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 1 [illegible] 12.

[585] [illegible] 30 [illegible] 34 [illegible] 38 [illegible] 40 [illegible] 45 [illegible] 55 [illegible] 58 [illegible] 66 [illegible] 71

[586] [illegible] 36 [illegible] 37 [illegible] 92 [illegible] 97 [illegible] 139 [illegible] 184 [illegible] 237 [illegible] 253

[illegible]

[illegible] [589] [illegible] [588] [illegible] [587] [illegible] [590] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[587] [illegible] 62، 241، 271، 273، 295، 297

[588] [illegible] 149، 238

[589] [illegible] 34، 38، 40، 55، 66، 72، 78، 82، 87، 127

[590] [illegible] 332، 333

(591)

(592)

(593)

(594)

(595)

---

(591) 129

(592) 247

(593) 165

(594) 175

(595) 103

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - 1

[illegible] Extériorité [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]: Structures topologiques

[illegible]

[illegible]: structures projectives

[illegible]

[illegible]: Structures euclidiennes

[illegible] [596] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]: Orientations

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Orientations Frontales - 1

[illegible]

---

[596] [illegible] 305

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

2- [illegible] Orientations Latérales

[illegible]

3- [illegible] Orientations Verticales

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

4- [illegible] Orientations Géographiques

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] [597] [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[597] [illegible] 02

(598)- R. Muche mbled. Culture populaire et culture des élites. page 146 – 147

[illegible]

[illegible] [599] [illegible]

[illegible] [600] [illegible]

[illegible] [601] [illegible]

---

[599] [illegible] 142

[600] [illegible] 95، 96، 97

[601] [illegible] 105، 106، 107، 108

[602] Dalila Morsly, espaces de paroles: pratiques et enjeux actes de colloques de Taghit 23-26 novembre édition URASC /ENAG 1987 page 146

[603] 33

[illegible]

[604] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[604] [illegible] 14 [illegible]

[illegible] [605] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[605] [illegible] 141 [illegible]

[illegible] [606]

[illegible]

[illegible] [607]

[illegible]

---

(606) Nicolas, Tertulian, Georges Lukacs, étapes de sa pensée esthétique. Traduit par Fernand Bloch le sycomore paris page 167. 168.

(607) Pierre Bourdieu Raisons pratiques. Editions du seuil1994 page 155

:ǂǚǫǂǆǗǻǚ ǃǛǧǭǂǾ

:ǇǕǚǂǚǳǚǫǂǆǗǳǚǫǂ ǃǛǧǭǂ

ǃǓǚǃ ǂǉǳǙǂǃǂ ǃǛǢǂǈǋǂǍǗǏǏ ǋǎǂ Ǚ ǂǉǌǳǚ ǃǜ ǐǋǇǚǈǋǃǢǛǊǋǢǋ ǃǛǋ

.ǆǊ ǂǕǳǚǂǈǋǉǂǆǗǂ ǃǛǋǚǃ ǂǆǋǂǊǗǛǆǉǂǆǋǂǊǚǂǋǋǐǏǃǐǂ .ǂǋǏǃǐǂ ǂǏǃǚ ǏǍ

[608]"ǉǂǚǆǂǂǊǂǃǂǆǂǋǚǐǂ ǂǚǋǂǂǚǐǂǚ ǂǃǚǃǉǂǋǚǚ ǂǋǉǂǂǋǃǂǊǂ ǂǋǊǋǆǊǋǚ ǂǋǂǚǂǋǂǚ

[609] "ǂǈǂǚ|| ǃǂǚǂ ǇǊ ǂǚǏǂǇǉǂǈǂǂǂǐǂ ǂǍ ǂǍǂ ǂǆǂǂǋǈǂ ǂǈǂǋǂǉǂǂǂǂǂ ǃǃǂǂǂ ǂǋǂǉǂǛǂǂǃǂǚǂ ǂǚ

: ǂǉǋǂ ǂǂǂǂǂǚǂ ǂ ǂǂǉǛǃ ǂǋǚǂ ǃǉǂǂǂǂ ǃǓǂ ǂǂ ǂǂǂǃǂǃǂǂǃǂǉǂ ǂǆǋǂǂǂǂǂ ǂǋǉǂǂǂ

ǂ ǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂǃ ǂǂ ǂǂǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂǂǂǂǂǂǂ ǂ ǂǂǂ ǃǂ ǂǂǂǃǂ ǂ ǃǃǂǂ ǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂǂǂ "

.[610] "ǂǂǂǃǂǂ ǂǂǂ ǂǂ ǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂ ǂǂ ǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂǂǂǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂ ǃǂǂǂǂǂ

ǂ |ǂǂ ǂǂǂ ǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂǂǃǂ ǂǂǂǂǂǂǂǂ ǂ ǃǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂǂǂǂǂǂǂ || ǂǂǂ"

.[611]"ǂǂǂǂǂǂ ǂ ǂǂǂ

ǂǂǂǂǃǂǂ (ǂǂǂ |ǃǂ ǂǂǂǂǂǃǂ ǂǂǂ) ǂ ǂǂǂǃǂ ǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂǂǂǂǂǃǂ ǂǂǂǂǂǂǂ

.(ǂǂ ǂǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂǂ ǂ ǂǂ ǂǂǂ) ǂ ǂǂǂǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂ

.ǂǂǂǂǃǂ ǂ ǂǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǃǂǂǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂǂǂǂǂǂ ǂ ǂǂǂǃǂ ǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂ

ǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂǂ ǂǂ.[614]" ǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂǂ " .[613]" ǂ ǂǂǃǂ ǂǂǂǂ" .[612]"ǂǂǂ ǃǂǂǂǂǂǂ" ǂǂǂǂ

ǂǂǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂǂǂǂ .[616]" ǂǂǂǂǂǂ ǂ ǂǂǂǂ ǂǃǂ ǂǂǂ " .[615] "ǂǂǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂǂ

ǂǂǂǂ " ǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǃǂ ǂǂǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂǂǂǂ.ǂǂǂǂǂǂǂǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂ ǂ ǂǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂǂǂǂǂ

---

16 ǂ ǂǂǂǂǂǂǂǂǂǂ[608]

106 ǂ ǂ.ǂǂ[609]

46ǂ ǂ.ǂǂ[610]

51 ǂ ǂ.ǂǂ[611]

3 ǂ ǂ.ǂǂ[612]

5 ǂ ǂ.ǂǂ[613]

5 ǂ ǂ.ǂǂ[614]

169 ǂ ǂǂǂ[615]

169 ǂ ǂǂǂ[616]

[illegible] (618) [illegible] (617) [illegible]

(621) [illegible] (620) [illegible] (619) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(623) [illegible] (622) [illegible]

(624) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(625) [illegible]

---

(617) [illegible] 175 [illegible]

(618) [illegible] 178 [illegible]

(619) [illegible] 179 [illegible]

(620) [illegible] 188 [illegible]

(621) [illegible] 190 [illegible]

(622) [illegible] 88 [illegible]

(623) [illegible] 126 [illegible]

(624) [illegible] 37 [illegible]

(626) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (627) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (628) [illegible]

(629) [illegible]

[illegible] (630) [illegible]

[illegible] L'ALINEA (631) [illegible]

---

(625) [illegible] 162 [illegible]

(626) [illegible] 348 [illegible]

(627) [illegible] 239 [illegible]

(628) [illegible] 6 [illegible]

(629) [illegible] 78 [illegible]

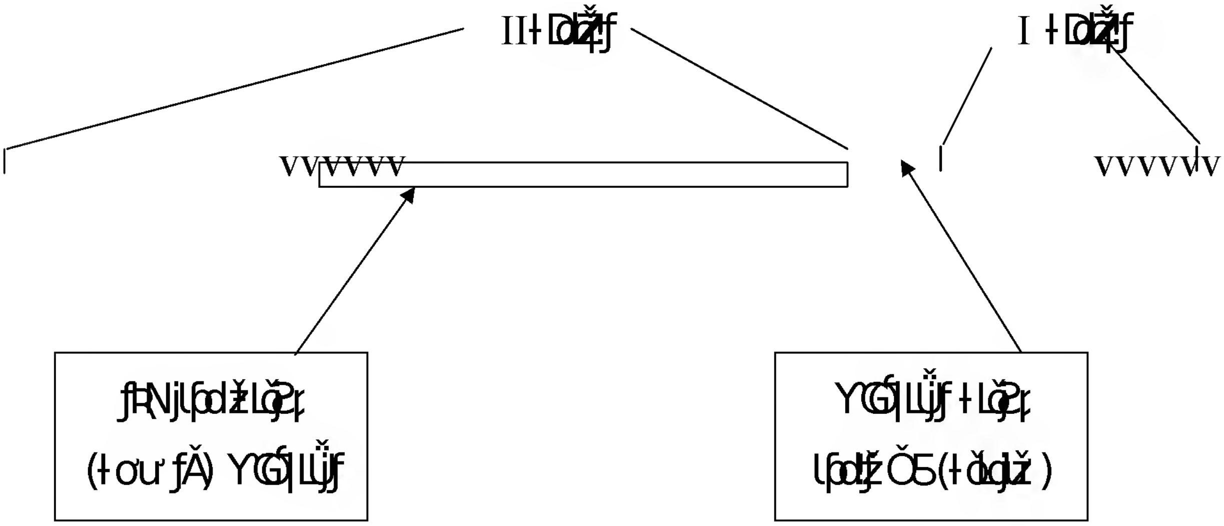
(630) [illegible] 261 [illegible]

(631) [illegible] 10 [illegible]

[illegible] [632] [illegible]

[634] [illegible] [633] [illegible]

[illegible]



[illegible]

[illegible]

283 [illegible] [632]

143 [illegible] [633]

235 [illegible] [634]

[illegible] [635] [illegible]

[636] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[637] [illegible]

---

[635] [illegible] 117

[636] [illegible] 132

[637] [illegible] 58

[638] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[639] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

:[illegible]

[illegible]

.[640] [illegible]

[illegible]

.[641] [illegible]

[illegible]

.[642] [illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

:[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] - **[illegible]**
.[illegible] **[illegible]:**

(638) [illegible]
(639) [illegible]
(640) [illegible]
(641) 152 [illegible]
(642) 218 [illegible]

[illegible] (ãTD) [illegible]

[illegible] (643) [illegible]

[illegible]

(643) [illegible] 261 - 259

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

(644)

(644) jacques attali, histoires du temps, fayard 1982page 31-32

KƒϨƇ ƦǕǰƓýƹƙoƙ ǑƦƒ ƧƆǗƒ ǑƼ Ă ƓǿƼ ƚdžǰǇƚ ƒƥoǕƒ ǇǰƓǕƒ ýƞ ǒ ǑƦƒ ƧƘƼƒ ǑƼ
YĂƞƧ!ƓǗƧư Ɠ!ƒ Ĭ ǄǅǏ ǇǰdǅǑƷư ƙ ƓǰǕ ơƧƒĂƦƒ ǇƦǋýƛdž !ƍƚƞƓhƚǅǰƒ Ǉƍ.ƚdžǅƨ!ƒ
ǇǰdžƓĂǇǇƪ ơ ƧǒdžƒǅǅƦ ƍƥ Ă .ƓǰĂǋƥoƙ Ă ƚǅǰƒ ƚƱƪǏǅƥƙ ƓǰǅƓǅ ǕǑư Ɠǅ Ĭ !ƍ
ǇǰǅƵĬ !ƍKƒĂǇǰ!ƒ ǇǰƦǋǅƥ Ă ǕƔƧƺ!ƒ Ĭ !ƍƖƧƓ!ƒ ơƧƓýǒƞ Ʀ KƒĂǇǰ Ĭ !ƍǅƚdžǅ Ǉǰdž!ƒ
Ǉǰdž!ƒ ƚ ǒơ ǇǰdžƥoƒdžƧǒƍ ƧƱdžǅ ýƮ ƼǇǰƒ ƒƦƍĂ ǕƧƱdžǅ ýƮ ƼĂ ƻ ƓǰƒýƮ Ƽ:Ǉǰƍ ǒƧ
.KƒĂǇǰ ýƦƱ ƽ ƧƺƦƍƻ Ɠǰ!ƒ ýƮ ƼǇǰƼ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (645) [illegible]

[illegible] (646) [illegible]

---

(645) John Dewey, démocratie et éducation page 296

(646) [illegible] 1983 .50 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - 1

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [647] [illegible] [648] [illegible] [649] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[647] [illegible] 2 [illegible] .168

[648] [illegible] 169

[649] [illegible] 189

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (650) [illegible] (651) [illegible]

(652) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(650) [illegible] 178

(651) [illegible] 252 – 253

(652) [illegible] 143

[illegible]

[illegible] (655) [illegible] (654) [illegible] (653) [illegible]

(658) [illegible] (657) [illegible] (656) [illegible]

(659) [illegible]

[illegible] (660) [illegible]

---

(653) [illegible] 14

(654) [illegible] 36

(655) [illegible] 36

(656) [illegible] 41

(657) [illegible] 47

(658) [illegible] 130

(659) [illegible] 173

(660) [illegible] 145

[illegible]

[illegible] [661] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[661] 206 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - 2

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (662) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(662) 06 [illegible]

[illegible] [663] [illegible] [664] [illegible] [666] [illegible] [665] [illegible]

[illegible]

[663] 1974 [illegible]
101-100 [illegible]

[664] 99 [illegible]

[665] 181 [illegible]

[666] 65 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [667] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

27 [illegible] [667]

[illegible]

[illegible] [668] [illegible]

---

[668] [illegible] 154 [illegible]

[illegible]

(669) John Dewey, démocratie et éducation page 283

(670) Voir meme reference page 283.

(671) [illegible] 147

(672) [illegible] 189

[illegible]

(673) R. Muchembled, culture populaire et culture des élites. page 35

(674) John Dewey, démocratie et éducation page 282

(675) [illegible] 85

[illegible] .[676] [illegible]

[illegible] .[677] [illegible] .[678] [illegible] .[679] [illegible] .[680] [illegible]

---

(676) [illegible] 165-164 [illegible]

(677) [illegible] 190 [illegible]

(678) [illegible] 31 [illegible]

(679) [illegible] 33 [illegible]

(680) [illegible] 49 [illegible]

[illegible]

(681) .180 /179 /178 [illegible]

(682) Albert Hourani, Histoire des peuples arabes, Editions du seuil 1993 Paris page 149

(683) .169 [illegible]168[illegible]167 [illegible]166[illegible]

(684) .217 [illegible]

(685) ... (686) ...

(685) [illegible] 198

(686) أنظر [illegible] 109

[illegible] [687]

[illegible]

338 [illegible] [687]

[illegible] [688] [illegible] [689] [illegible]

[illegible]

[690] [illegible]

---

113 [illegible] [688]

273 [illegible] [689]

68 [illegible] [690]

[illegible] (691) [illegible]

---

67 [illegible] (691)

[692] Jean labbens, sociologie de la pauvreté éditions Gallimard 1978 France page 77, 78

[illegible]

(694) Camille lacoste- dujardin le conte kabyle étude ethnologique éditions bouchene 1991 Alger page 188

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1 - [illegible]

2 - [illegible]

3 - [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [695] [illegible] [696] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

53 [illegible] [695]

291 [illegible] [696]

[illegible] [697] [illegible] [698] [illegible] [699] [illegible]

---

[697] [illegible] 145- 144 [illegible]

[698] أنظر [illegible] 207 [illegible]

[699] Erich kohler, l’aventure chevaleresque page 163-164

[illegible]

[700]- Lucien Goldmann, le dieu caché 4eme édition librairie Gallimard 1955 paris page 24

[701]- Même référence page 27

[illegible]

[illegible] [702]

[illegible] Formule Stéréotypée [illegible]

[illegible] [704] [illegible] [703] [illegible]

[illegible] [705]

[illegible] [706]

[illegible] [707]

[illegible] [708]

[illegible] [709]

[illegible] [710]

[illegible] [711]

---

(702)- Jean – François Jeandillou, l’analyse textuelle ARMAND colin 1997 paris page 118

(703) [illegible] 46

(704) [illegible] 57

(705) [illegible] 4

(706) [illegible] 9

(707) [illegible] 12

(708) [illegible] 14

(709) [illegible] 27

(710) [illegible] 37

(712)

(713)

(714)

(715)

---

68 ť LJÜDž(711)

33 ť LJÜDž(712)

34 ť LJÜDž(713)

61 ť LJÜDž(714)

106 ť ýǗNjǑLjǂhǒǮʐk (715)

[illegible] [716] [illegible]

[illegible]

[717]

[716] 59- 58 [illegible] 1964 [illegible]

[717]- Pierre Macherey, pour une théorie de la production littéraire page 128.

[illegible]

Conception Linéaire de L'histoire [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] **Forces Motrices** [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Motifs Conscients [illegible]

Conception Archétypale de L'histoire: [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [718] [illegible]

[illegible] [719] [illegible]

[illegible] [720] [illegible]

[illegible] [721]

[illegible]

(718) [illegible] 258

(719)- Mircea Eliade le mythe de l'éternel retour, Gallimard 1969 page 117

(720) - Voir même référence page 118-179

(721) - Mircea Eliade le mythe de l'éternel retour page 117

[illegible] catégories [illegible] Archétypes [illegible] [722] [illegible] [723] [illegible]

[illegible] [724] [illegible] [725] [illegible]

---

[722]- Mircea Eliade le mythe de l'éternel retour, page 58

[723] [illegible] 105-108

[724] [illegible] 33-34

[725] [illegible] 1979 [illegible] 58

[illegible]

[illegible] Intrusions d'auteur [illegible]

[illegible] Nombril de la terre [illegible] (726) [illegible]

[illegible] Péripéties d'un récit [illegible]

%3-2 [illegible]

(726) 12 [illegible]

[illegible] [727] [illegible]

[illegible] Rebondissements d' une intrigue [illegible]

[illegible] [728] [illegible]

[illegible] [729] [illegible]

---

[727] [illegible] 15- 5 [illegible] 347

[728]- Pierre DACO comprendre les femmes page 316-317.

[729] [illegible] 244

[illegible] amoral [illegible] Immoral [illegible]

[illegible] [730]

[illegible]

[730]- pierre DACO comprendre les femmes page 326-327-328.

[illegible] (731)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(731) [illegible] 58 [illegible] 7 [illegible] 5 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] message [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Bédouin Patriarcal [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

3D [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .1
[illegible].

[illegible] .2
[illegible] 1997.

[illegible] .3
[illegible] 1997.

[illegible] 1997. [illegible] .4

[illegible]. [illegible] .5
[illegible] 1997 [illegible].

[illegible]:

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible] 1994 [illegible]
3. [illegible] 1982 [illegible].
4. [illegible] 1995 [illegible]
5. [illegible] 1979 [illegible].
6. [illegible] 1810 [illegible].
7. [illegible] 1953.
8. [illegible] 1984 [illegible]
9. [illegible] 1999 [illegible].
10. [illegible] 1947 [illegible].
11. [illegible] 1971.
12. [illegible] 1980 [illegible].
13. [illegible].
14. [illegible]
15. [illegible]
16. [illegible].
17. [illegible].
18. [illegible].

19. [illegible].

20. [illegible] 1989 [illegible].

21. [illegible] 1969 [illegible].

22. [illegible].

23. [illegible] 1965 [illegible].

24. [illegible] 1938.

25. [illegible].

26. [illegible].

27. [illegible] 1968 [illegible].

28. [illegible].

29. [illegible] 1 - [illegible] 1979 [illegible].

30. [illegible] 1986 [illegible].

31. [illegible] 1991.

32. [illegible] 1981 [illegible].

33. [illegible].

34. [illegible] 1952 [illegible].

35. [illegible] 1973.

36. [illegible] 1981.

37. [illegible] 1964 [illegible].

38. [illegible].
39. [illegible] 1975 [illegible].
40. [illegible] 1979 [illegible].
41. [illegible] 1986 [illegible].
42. [illegible] 1983 [illegible].
43. [illegible] 1979 [illegible].
44. [illegible] 1982 [illegible].
45. [illegible] 1979 [illegible].
46. [illegible] 1966 [illegible].
47. [illegible] 1980 [illegible].
48. [illegible] 1979 [illegible].
49. [illegible].
50. [illegible] 1978 [illegible].
51. [illegible] 1979 [illegible].
52. [illegible] 1990 [illegible].
53. [illegible].
54. [illegible] 1968 [illegible].
55. [illegible].

.56 [illegible]
[illegible] 1973.

.57 [illegible].

.58 [illegible].

.59 [illegible] 1989 [illegible].

.60 [illegible]
[illegible] 1985 [illegible].

.61 [illegible]
[illegible] 1994 [illegible].

.62 [illegible]
1980

.63 [illegible]
[illegible] 1997 [illegible].

.64 [illegible] 1956
[illegible].

[illegible]

65. [illegible] 1933.

66. [illegible] 1985 [illegible].

67. [illegible].

68. [illegible] 1 1993 [illegible].

69. [illegible] 1990 [illegible].

70. [illegible] 1 .1973 [illegible].

71. [illegible].

72. [illegible] 1980 [illegible].

73. [illegible] 1977 [illegible].

74. [illegible].

75. [illegible] 1988 [illegible].

76. [illegible] 1986 [illegible].

77. [illegible].

78. [illegible].

79. [illegible] 1981 [illegible].

80. [illegible] 1962.

[illegible]:

81. [illegible] 1990 [illegible]

82. [illegible] 1990 [illegible].

83. [illegible] 12 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 1 1994 [illegible].

84. [illegible] 2 [illegible] 1988 [illegible].

85. [illegible] 182 [illegible] 1994 [illegible].

86. [illegible] 5 -15 [illegible].

87. [illegible] 159 1992 [illegible].

88. [illegible] 159 1992 [illegible].

89. [illegible] 2 [illegible].

90. [illegible] 2 [illegible] 5 -15 [illegible].

91. [illegible] 5 [illegible] 1994 [illegible].

92. [illegible] 267 [illegible].

93. [illegible] 13. 1987 [illegible].

94. [illegible] 235 [illegible] 1998 [illegible].

95. [illegible] 1984 [illegible].

96. [illegible]
[illegible]

97. [illegible] 138 [illegible] 1989 [illegible].

98. [illegible]
229 .1998 [illegible].

99. [illegible] 1
[illegible] 2 [illegible].

100. [illegible]
[illegible] 1980 [illegible].

101. [illegible]
[illegible] 1988 [illegible].

102. [illegible] 223
1997 [illegible].

103. [illegible] 209
1997 [illegible].

104. [illegible]
[illegible] 1994 [illegible] .

105. [illegible] 159
1992 [illegible].

106. [illegible] 237 [illegible] 2 1998 [illegible] .

107. [illegible] 159 1992 [illegible].

108. [illegible] 2 [illegible] 5
.1936

[illegible]:

1. ATTALI Jacques, Histoire du temps, Fayard 1982.
2. Bally Antoine et – Al. Les concepts de la géographie humaine, Masson 1991 Paris.
3. Bernard. Jean, Le sang et l'histoire éditions Buchet, Chastel 1983 Paris.
4. Bertheir. André, L'Algérie et son passé, édition Picard 1951 Paris .
5. Bonnamour Jacqueline, Géographie rurale position et méthode Masson 1993 Paris .
6. Bourdieu Pierre, Raisons pratiques, éditions du seuil 1994 .
7. Bouthoul Gaston, La guerre, Presses universitaires de France 1953.
8. Bouthoul Gaston, Les mentalités, Presses universitaires de France 1981 Paris .
9. Camau Michel, Tunisie encyclopeadia universalis éditeur France Corpus Paris .
10. Cote Marc, L'Algérie ou l'espace retourné média –plus 1993 Alger.
11. Daco Pierre , Comprendre les femmes et leur psychologie profonde Marabout France.
12. Dallot Louis, Histoire diplomatique presses universitaires de France n° 307 1961.
13. Derruau Max, Géographie humaine, Armand colin 1991 Paris .
14. Déthier Robert et Lambinet François , Hommes et organisations, éditions vie ouvrière 1972 Bruxelles.
15. Dewey John, Democratie et éducation, Nouveaux horizons Paris .
16. Dollfus Olivier, l'Espace géographique, presses universitaires de france 1979 Paris .
17. Durant Will, Histoire de la civilisation, Payot 1947 Paris.
18. Eliade Mircéa, Le mythe de l'éternel retour, Gallimard 1969.
19. Encyclopeadia universalis volume 10 lithium migrants Paris .
20. Encyclopédie annuelle édition Robert Laffont 1982 Paris.
21. Encyclopédie, Poésie épique et narrative, Larousse 1999 Paris .
22. Encyclopédie, récits et Témoignages le nouveau Mémo Paris .

23. Genette Gérard, Frontières du récit communication 8 l'analyse structurale du récit éditions du seuil 1981 Paris .
24. Goldmann Lucien, le dieu caché 4e édition librairie Gallimard 1955 Paris.
25. Grand dictionnaire Encyclopédique tome 1 Larousse 1982.
26. Grech Roselyne Layla Indéxation de la geste de Beni Hillal à partir de deux .éditions parallèles office des publications universitaires volume 1 Alger .
27. Groupe d'auteurs la géographie sociale Masson 1984 Paris .
28. Hamon philippe Pour un statut sémiologique du personnage poétique du récit 1972.
29. Hourani Albert, Histoire des peuples arabes, éditions du seuil 1993 Paris .
30. Jeandillou Jean – François l'analyse textuelle Armand colin 1997 Paris .
31. Jung Carl Gustav Essai d'exploration de l'inconscient éditions Robert Laffont 1964 France.
32. Kohler Erich, L'aventure chevaleresque, idéal et réalité dans le roman Courtois Gallimard 1974.
33. Labbens Jean, sociologie de la Pauvreté éditions Gallimard 1978 France.
34. Lacoste Dujardin Camille le conte kabyle, étude éthnologique éditions bouchène 1991 Alger .
35. Laroui Abdallah l'histoire du Maghreb éditions François Maspéro 1970 Paris .
36. Levi Strauss Claude tristes tropiques, librairie plon 1955 Paris .
37. Macherey Pierre, pour une théorie de la production littéraire, Fronçois Maspèro 1980 Paris.
38. Marçais Georges L'Afrique du nord Française dans l'histoire, édition Archat Paris .
39. Marçais Georges les arabes en berbérie , édition Archat Paris .
40. Marouf nadir introduction, espaces maghrébins et enjeux, ENAG 1987.
41. Medhar Slimane, la violence sociale en Algérie, thala édition 1997 Alger .
42. Montesquieu de l'esprit des lois tome I éditions Garniers frères Paris.
43. Morsly Dalila, espaces de paroles pratiques et enjeux, actes de colloques de taqhit édition Vrasc / ENAG 1987.

44. Muchembled Robert, culture populaire et culture des élites dans la France moderne flammarion1978 France.

45. Ouedraogo Albert, la chanson traditionnelle ou lorsque la circonstance est source de poésie actes du colloque international sur l'oralité africaine tome II CNEH 1989 Alger .

46. Pascal, Pensées éditions Delmas 1973 Paris.

47. Redouane Joëlle, l'orient arabe vu par les voyageurs Anglais, entreprise nationale du lure 1988 Alger.

48. Rougerie Gabriel Béroutchachvili Nicolas, géosystemes, et paysages Armand colin 1991 Paris.

49. Sapir Edward, Anthropologie, culture et personnalité, les éditions de Minuit 1967, Paris.

50. Sorre Max, les migrations des peuples essai sur la mobilité géographique flammarion 1955 Paris.

51. Tirulian Nicolas, Georges Lukacs étapes de sa pensée esthétique, traduit par fernand bloch le sycomore Paris .

S ƥøøøøøøƝǅƐ